State Librarian

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THE OBSERVER.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., SEPT. 19, 1889.

NEWS AND COMMENT.

THE great London strike has virtually collapsed.

SCORE one more for the Democrats of old Louisiana.

HERE is our congratulatory ☞ to Dr. J. R. PEARSALL.

DR. WILLIAM R. WOOD, of Scotland Neck, is his name.

THE OBSERVER is for North Carolina against the world.

THE base ball fever is about to overpower the country again.

SUNSET COX was born in Ohio, and was about 65 years old.

SOUTH Dakota declares for Prohibition, "skin, scales and all."

THE Cabinet has decided already as to calling an extra session of Congress.

GRISSOM is no more. Score another victory for the North Carolina quill-drivers.

EVERYBODY hurrah for the Centennial Celebration here November 20th, 21st and 22nd.

HON. GEO. D. WISE predicts that BILLY MAHONE will be defeated by 15,000 to 20,000 this fall.

RIDDLEBERGER has taken the stump against MAHONE and his ticket in Virginia during this campaign.

ONE ALBION W. TOURGEE, a traducer of honest men and virtuous women, predicts a "race war in the South"—fool-like.

IN the death of Maj. JOHN HUGHES, of New Berne, North Carolina loses an honest man, a true citizen, faithful at all times and under all circumstances.

HARRISON won't do. The Republicans have said so, and, at a conference of the leaders in Washington the other day, ALGER was agreed upon for President in '92.

TWO Georgians were prevented from fighting a duel in Alabama the other day, and it is now thought it will take place in Georgia. Dueling seems to be getting fashionable. Carry the news to RICH. PEARSON.

MUCH to the delight of his many friends throughout the State, it has been announced that Mr. John W. Thompson, ex-Steward of the N. C. Insane Asylum at Raleigh, has been exonerated from all charges against his official acts.

JOHN L. SULLIVAN in Congress will represent the "gladiatorial" in politics—the "slosher" among disputing factions. JOHN MORRISSEY, the pugilist, was there once; but he was a better man in all respects than JOHN L., the pride of the æsthetic "hub of the universe."

HERE is human nature. A little boy was on his knees, in his little night dress, saying his prayers, and his little sister couldn't resist the temptation to tickle the soles of his little feet. He stood it as long as he could, and then said: "Please, God, excuse me while I knock the stuffing out of Nellie."

JOHN G. CARLISLE thinks tariff reform will be the slogan of the Democracy in the next campaign, and CLEVELAND the candidate." We are aware that some people think CARLISLE an abler man than we, and he would perhaps attract more attention at a centennial ball; but, give NOBLE, CHANDLER, & Co. three more months of rope, and we can show them a slogan that will beat tariff reform to death.

"TANNER put on lordly scallops at the Grand Army of the Republic encampment at Milwaukee. He paid $100 a day for his rooms at the hotel. This, on a $5,000 salary, was doing it big." Yes, but a man who scatters pensions in such Monte Christo-an style that even GRANDSON HARRISON tears his hair in frenzy, and Secretary NOBLE runs behind a fence and hides, can afford to put on lots of "frills"—tuck his napkin under his collar, eat diamond back terrapin, quaff Chateau Margot, and "tip" the swallow-tail waiter with regal disregard of consequences. He has the satisfaction of going out of the Pension office in a blaze of glory.

THE New York *Star* says: "The Virginia Democrats received a severe blow yesterday. Ex-Senator RIDDLEBERGER announced himself as in favor of their State ticket, and he even threatens to take the stump. The Mahoneites, however, have also had a set-back, in the desertion of JOHN M. LANGSTON, a colored brother and leader. But the drunken RIDDLEBERGER'S support will be as harmful to the Democrats as the desertion of the shrewd and able LANGSTON will be to the Republicans." The *Star* is generally very level-headed, but it seems to have lost sight of the fact that "open confession is good for the soul," and that this may be the first step of genuine repentance and reformation on the part of RIDDLEBERGER, *semper ebrius*. Remember that "while the light holds out to burn the vilest sinner may return."

LATEST NEWS BRIEFLY TOLD.

Mr. John Steele, president of the South Carolina Confederate Veterans' Association, telegraphs the *Newsand Observer* that the date of the convention is changed to Wednesday of Fair week. ——Mr. St. Clair Hedgepeth has been tendered the position of assistant in English, and University Librarian at the University. ——The run of mullets is considerably increasing near Wilmington. On Wednesday, the 11th inst., Mr. J. A. Hewlett's sein made a haul of 1,800, and Mr. Bernard Humphry scooped in 1,500. ——A new counterfeit two dollar Treasury silver certificate has been found in circulation. The new directors of the Atlantic and North Carolina Railway are as follows: W. S. Chadwick and T. D. Webb, of Carteret; W. G. Brinson, of Craven; P. M. Pearsall, of Jones; Dempsey Webb and A. C. Davis, of Lenoir; W. T. Caho, of Pamlico; Charles Dewey, of Wayne. Clement Manly, of Craven, is State's proxy. ——The World's Fair Committee in New York are in great straits about the selection of a site. They may yet select a lunatic asylum. ——Senator Vance speaks at the Murfreesboro fair November 6th. ——The Supreme Court meets on Monday, the 30th of this month. Applicants for license to practice law will be examined on Friday and Saturday, the 27th and 28th. ——Miss Bettie Verble, about 70 years old, who lives two miles and a half from Salisbury, says the most money she ever had at one time was 25 cents. ——The track has been graded on the Wilmington and Onslow Railroad, nearly to Scott's Hill, which is 12 miles from the city of Wilmington. ——Gov. Fowle, on the 12th, addressed the ex-Confederate Veterans' association of Catawba county, at Newton. The attendance was large and the enthusiasm was great. ——Near Elizabeth City, Lucy Morgan, an old colored woman, of Powell's Point, received a pension check recently for $2,400. ——The number of students now at the University of North Carolina is between 180 and 190. ——Henry M. Stanley has been again heard from; he has failed in some of his expeditions, but is expected to reach the eastern coast by the end of October; he is accompanied by Emir Pasha. ——The National Association of Colored Baptists convened in Indianapolis on the 12th inst.; about one hundred delegates are present, representing every State in the Union. ——A number of cases of cholera are reported from Athens. ——A scheme is announced for the construction of a ship canal between Edinburgh and Glasgow. The capital is placed at £7,000,000. ——A despatch from St. Petersburg to the Cologne *Gazette* says that the Czarina will accompany the Czar to Berlin on the 29th inst. ——The Earl of Zetland, the newly appointed Viceroy of Ireland, will take the oath of office in Dublin Castle on October 1. He will make his state entry into the city on December 1. ——The rumors of a formal alliance between Russia and France are declared to be unfounded. ——The Silesian coal mine proprietors are organizing a trust, and are urging those of Westphalia to join them. ——Further reports from the great storm on the North Atlantic coast show that it was of an unprecedented character, and that there has been great destruction of life and property; the Delaware coast is dined with wrecks of vessels, and the loss of life will reach nearly one hundred; Atlantic City was nearly swept away, and many narrow escapes from drowning are reported; the property loss is estimated at not less than $150,000, and months will elapse before the city can recover from the effects of the storm. ——Pension Commissioner Tanner, on the 12th inst., sent his letter of resignation to the President, which was promptly accepted, to take effect on the appointment of his successor; it is believed that ex-Congressman William Warner, of Missouri, ex-commander-in-chief of the G. A. R., will be appointed to fill the vacancy. ——Bond offerings on the 12th aggregated $211,800. All accepted at 128 for 4's and 105¢ for 4½'s. ——Henry S. Ives is now in the Tombs in New York city. ——George Simmons, a farmer of Hardwick, N. J., died suddenly on the 10th inst. When Mrs. Simmons was informed of the death of her husband her head drooped, and five minutes later she was dead, the doctors say of heart failure. ——The man Council, charged with murdering his wife, was tried at Martin court last week and acquitted upon the plea of insanity. ——The Governor has appointed Mr. P. W. Capehart Executive Clerk. ——Governor Buckner has ordered one company of troops from Lexington and another from Harrodsburg to go to Harlan county to protect the court and witnesses on trial in connection with the Howard-Turner feud. ——The Rate Committee of the Southern Railroad and Steamship Association met in New York on the 12th, and decided that at present no advance in freight tariff would be made. ——During Republican rule in North Carolina, Dr. Henry J. Menninger was Secretary of State. We see that he died in New York on Tuesday of last week. ——Fab. H. Busbee, Esq., has tendered his resignation as U. S. District Attorney. ——Some Democrats are talking about Col. Dave Settle as a good man to run against Brower next year. ——Dr. W. A. Lash, Walnut Cove, N. C., writes the Chattanooga, Tenn., *Tradesman* that the Walnut Cove Lumber Company was formed several months ago with a paid up capital of $15,000 to erect a sash, door, blind and tobacco box factory. ——Mr. C. G. Foust, a talented graduate of the University, has been elected Superintendent and Principal of the Graded School of Cisco, Texas. ——A mob of 100 men entered the Morganton jail Wednesday morning, the 11th inst., at three o'clock, overpowered the jailor, took out Franklin Stack, a white man, and David Boone, a negro, and hung them from the railroad bridge near the depot. A telegram to the *News-Observer* says: Stack, who was from Union county, was identified as the man who shot from ambush Robert Parker, a student at Rutherford College, who, some time before, had killed Stack's brother in Union. Boone was the negro who, a short time ago, shot a man named Holder at a camp-meeting in the night without provocation. ——The following postmasters have been appointed in North Carolina—At Big Falls, H. N. Hardin; Rich Square, Winfrey H. Roberts; Clinton, Clifton Ward; Kelly's, W. T. Pridgen.

Be Steadfast.

New Berne Journal.]

When an army has been defeated, its general looks for another battlefield, or, satisfied that the ground he occupies is the best attainable position, he fortifies it so as to render it impregnable.

The Democracy was defeated in the last national campaign, but it was not on account of the position it occupied.

The Democracy has never materially changed its position, and in nearly all the campaigns it has waged it has been gloriously successful.

There must be no change of front now. From every quarter comes the cheering assurance, "the people are rallying."

Recent occurrences have strengthened the Democracy. Laying aside sectional animosities and personal prejudices, the late California tragedy, and the conduct of the Government in regard to it, must open the eyes of the people to the danger of the encroachment of the Federal Government upon State rights and popular liberty. If the States can no longer be permitted to punish criminals for the violation of law, our boasted republican institutions are things of the past, and liberty an empty dream.

Not only is centralization doing its work for the overthrow of the Republican party, but Plutocracy is undermining its foundations. But a little while ago the Republican party felt secure in its triumph because four new States were about to be added to the Union that would augument its strength and perpetuate its power. A change has come, and in the western sky the Democratic star reigns sovereign of the ascendant. The New York *Star* publishes the following as the latest:

To the Editor of the Star:

SIR—Have you noticed how emphatically Mr. Grandson-of-his-Grandfather Harrison's administration is not being endorsed by the new States that expect soon to be added to the Union sisterhood?

Montana has been given up by the Republicans. It is Democratic beyond all question—made so in no small measure by the popular disgust with the Harrison-and-Baby-McKee administration and the assinine antics of Price Russell.

Washington Territory had become Democratic, or Dan Vorhees' son, Charley Vorhees, could never have been elected as its Delegate in Congress. The new State of Washington is much more likely to be Democratic and to send two Democrats to the Senate than to be Republican and send two Senators of that political faith.

And now even North Dakota seems to have bucked under the Administration saddle, and has apparently overthrown all Republican schemes and calculations. The Republican program, as generally understood, was to push Harrison Allen, one of the old Cameron ring in Pennsylvania and a carpet-bagger in Dakota, for Governor, and N. G. Ordway, of unsavory record, and Gilbert A. Pierce, of no particular record or character, for Senators. The whole army of Administration heelers and strikers has been working and wrepulling for months to accomplish these purposes.

The first State Convention, which has just been held at Fargo, has knocked the first section of the program "galley west and crooked," by overwhelmingly defeating Allen, and nominating "Farmer" Miller, a Farmers' Alliance man, for Governor. "Farmer" Miller is a Grange candidate, and, like tens of thousands of Western and Northwestern farmers, is opposed to all trusts and monopolies, and in favor of a general and radical overhauling of the tariff. He will, if elected, be an independent Granger Governor, and a Republican in no partisan sense.

The indications point strongly to the probability of a similar land-slide in the election of United States Senators, and there is altogether strong reason to expect that North Dakota will send two Independents—granger independents, the most independent sort of independents, at that—to keep company with four Democratic Senators from Montana and Washington.

Will not this be enough to take the control of the Senate away from the Republicans?

Yours respectfully,

R. P. S.

Fargo, North Dakota, Aug. 23.

Scraps of Biography

The study of biography shows us that some of the greatest inventions have been made by men quite apart from the trade to which their discoveries applied. Naval tactics are said to have been the invention of a clergyman; and Sir William Armstrong, whose guns are famed throughout the world, was brought up to the law. The reaping machine has also for its inventor a clergyman. Pettitt Smith, a farmer, is thought by many to have invented the screw-propeller. Paxton, the architect of the huge glass house which contained the first exhibition in Hyde Park, was gardener to the Duke of Devonshire. Richard Arkwright, who invented the twist frame, to supersede the use of finger-and thumb in spinning, was a barber. The inventor of the stocking frame—whereby these useful articles are woven, instead of being made of cloth and buttoned, as in the days of Queen Bess—was the Rev. William Lee, of Nottingham. A draper has been known to build a lighthouse, and a schoolmaster a traveler to invent a valuable method of dyeing calico. Clearly, then, the old proverb warning the cobbler not to go beyond his last does not always apply.

The character of the child does not always show what the man will do. Joseph Addison, who so enriched our literature with his papers in the *Spectator*, may certainly be called one of the gentlest and most quiet of men, and yet we are told that in his school days he took the lead in a rebellion against the master, and fell into deep disgrace. It is also said that he ran away from school, hid himself in a wood, and evaded pursuit, satisfying his hunger with berries, and sleeping in a hollow tree.

During the last years of the great Duke of Marlborough, an attendant used to read to him the history of the wars in which he himself had commanded the British army. At times he would raise himself in his chair, and ask, with admiration, "Who commanded?"

A somewhat similar instance of absence of mind is recorded of Sir Walter Scott. Entering a room one day, he found a friend reading a volume of poetry bound in some ladies. At last a bear was seen stealing down his cheek, and, rising from his chair, he crossed the room and looked over the reader to see the author's name. Imagine his surprise at discovering the poem to be his own, and one of his most popular productions.

Dog Heaven.

William L. Marcy, Secretary of State during the administration of President Pierce, had a dry humor in which he often indulged, though he seldom laughed. A lawyer of Richmond, named Mr. B. G. Scott, applied for the consulship at Rio de Janeiro. The place had been promised, but the nomination was delayed so long that Mr. Scott, becoming impatient, visited Washington to see what caused his disappointment. Calling on Mr. Marcy, he frankly said he was embarrassed by the uncertainty and tired of the delay, and wished to be plainly told what he might expect.

Mr. Scott, said the Secretary, in a very hard tone, for every body at the top of the tree of appointment for the mission plenipotentiary, for example, there are about one hundred applicants; for the middle boughs, the secretaries of legation, there are about three hundred applicants; and for the lower limbs of the consulships there are about one thousand applicants.

"Those holding the upper boughs expect if they fall to catch upon the boughs of the secretaries; and these disappointed in catching them, hope to catch on the limbs of consulships.

"For the place of plenipotentiary, but one of the hundred can be appointed, and the ninety and nine falling upon the next boughs increase the number of applicants to three hundred and ninety-nine. For the latter but one can be appointed, and this three hundred and ninety-eight fall upon the consulships, increasing the number of applicants to one thousand three hundred and seventy-eight. The chance for a consulship is as one in one thousand three hundred and ninety-eight. You can, therefore, calculate your chances for the consulship at Rio."

"Then, sir," answered the astonished and dismayed Scott, "I may as well go home to my children, and attend to the business of office-begging!" and he rose to his feet.

"But, Mr. Scott," resumed Mr. Marcy, motioning to him to resume his seat, "I have advised the President that the failure to obtain the higher offices should not give a man on the lower offices, that your chances will remain as one to a thousand still for a consulship."

"Well, my chances is not worth caring for, and I'll go home," said Scott.

"When you do," answered the Secretary with a twinkle in his eye, "go and prepare for your passage to Rio, for your appointment is already determined upon."

Then the Secretary of State shook with his enjoyment of Scott's joyful surprise.

Boys and Cigarettes.

Greensboro North State.]

An advertisement in a Raleigh daily paper reads: "Wanted, a boy who can write a legible hand, and is willing to work, and *don't smoke cigarettes*." Cigarette smoking, it seems, not only injures a boy's health, but keeps him out of a good situation.

Kinston Free Press.]

In his charge to the grand jury Monday Judge Bynum said there are more men in the penitentiary in consequence of the manufacture and sale of cigarettes than from liquor drinking—that boys formed the habit of smoking cigarettes between the ages of seven and fourteen years, and that the depraved taste thus formed developed into a thirst for stimulants when they became older, thus making most of our drunkards. He wants a law passed against selling cigarettes. Judge Bynum went for the cigarette manufactories at Durham with "gloves off." There is no doubt that cigarette smoking is terribly injurious, and we believe Judge Bynum's views on this question are very nearly correct.

Our Governor in the Pulpit.

Hickory Carolinian.]

The editor of the *Spirit of the Age* recently went on a trip to Ocracoke, and among the things he heard and saw down there, he wrote:

"A few Sundays ago, Bro. Howard was holding the morning service when Gov. Fowle entered the church. In his younger days the Governor frequently went over from Washington to Ocracoke; consequently the people know him and love him. When Bro. Howard finished reading his sermon, he called upon the Governor to come to the stand and say something to the young people. He readily complied, and Bro. Howard says he preached a most eloquent sermon."

We record this circumstance with pleasure, and feel that when a State has a Chief Executive that will not drink wine nor strong drink, but who has the christian courage to stand up for Christ in public when called upon, that State is fortunate above many of her sisters.

Grounds for a Horrible Suspicion.

Terre Haute Express.]

He—And you are sure that I am the first and only man who ever kissed you?

She—Of course I am sure. You do not doubt my word, do you?

He—Of course I do *not* doubt you, my darling; I love you too madly, too devotedly for that. But, why, oh, why did you reach for the reins the very instant you started to put one arm around you if you had never been there before?

How They Met as Strangers.

From Scribner's.]

"Clara, dear, I want to show you my new engagement ring before you go."

"It's very pretty, but remember the stone is loose."

"Why, how do you know that?"

"Didn't Mr. Rigsby tell you I wore it for a month or two?"

Yon sturdy oak whose branches wide
Boldly the storms and winds defy,
Not long ago an acorn small,
Lay dormant 'neath the summer sky.

Not unlike the lurdity oak in its germ, development and growth, is consumption. But even this mighty foe of mankind positively yields to the wonderful curative properties of Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery if taken early. Don't be blind to your own interests, and think yours a hopeless case. This remarkable remedy has rescued thousands. It is the only medicine of its class, sold by druggists, under a *positive guarantee* that it will benefit or cure in all cases of disease for which it is recommended, or money paid for it will be promptly refunded.

Men make laws, women make manners.

Who Own the Country.

The U. S. Steamboat Engineer.]

Let us inquire what the wealth of the country is, and who own it. The census of 1880 puts the wealth of the United States at $43,642,000,000. Add to this the increase in the past nine years, and it is probably not far from $50,000,000,000. Now, who own this immense wealth? Of course, no one knows exactly, but we have some data to go by. The income-tax returns show that the number of persons in the United States who have incomes of $10,000 and upward is 16,000. Assuming that the average income of these persons is $20,000, and that their wealth is twenty times their income, we have $320,000,000 as the wealth of the 16,000 persons. Now, the income-tax returns show that the number of persons having incomes between $5,000 and $10,000 is 32,000, and that the number having incomes between $1,000 and $5,000 is 400,000. Assuming that the average income of the former is $7,000, and that of the latter $2,500, and that their wealth is twenty times their income, we have $4,480,000,000 as the wealth of the 432,000 persons. Now, the income-tax returns show that the number of persons having incomes between $1,000 and $5,000 is 400,000. Assuming that the average income of these persons is $2,500, and that their wealth is twenty times their income, we have $20,000,000,000 as the wealth of the 400,000 persons. Now, the income-tax returns show that the number of persons having incomes between $800 and $1,000 is 200,000. Assuming that the average income of these persons is $900, and that their wealth is twenty times their income, we have $3,600,000,000 as the wealth of the 200,000 persons. Now, the income-tax returns show that the number of persons having incomes between $600 and $800 is 200,000. Assuming that the average income of these persons is $700, and that their wealth is twenty times their income, we have $2,800,000,000 as the wealth of the 200,000 persons. Now, the income-tax returns show that the number of persons having incomes between $400 and $600 is 400,000. Assuming that the average income of these persons is $500, and that their wealth is twenty times their income, we have $4,000,000,000 as the wealth of the 400,000 persons. Now, the income-tax returns show that the number of persons having incomes between $200 and $400 is 400,000. Assuming that the average income of these persons is $300, and that their wealth is twenty times their income, we have $2,400,000,000 as the wealth of the 400,000 persons. Now, the income-tax returns show that the number of persons having incomes between $100 and $200 is 400,000. Assuming that the average income of these persons is $150, and that their wealth is twenty times their income, we have $1,200,000,000 as the wealth of the 400,000 persons. Now, the income-tax returns show that the number of persons having incomes between $50 and $100 is 400,000. Assuming that the average income of these persons is $75, and that their wealth is twenty times their income, we have $600,000,000 as the wealth of the 400,000 persons. Now, the income-tax returns show that the number of persons having incomes between $25 and $50 is 400,000. Assuming that the average income of these persons is $37.50, and that their wealth is twenty times their income, we have $300,000,000 as the wealth of the 400,000 persons. Now, the income-tax returns show that the number of persons having incomes between $10 and $25 is 400,000. Assuming that the average income of these persons is $17.50, and that their wealth is twenty times their income, we have $140,000,000 as the wealth of the 400,000 persons. Now, the income-tax returns show that the number of persons having incomes between $5 and $10 is 400,000. Assuming that the average income of these persons is $7.50, and that their wealth is twenty times their income, we have $60,000,000 as the wealth of the 400,000 persons. Now, the income-tax returns show that the number of persons having incomes between $1 and $5 is 400,000. Assuming that the average income of these persons is $3, and that their wealth is twenty times their income, we have $24,000,000 as the wealth of the 400,000 persons. Now, the income-tax returns show that the number of persons having incomes between $0 and $1 is 400,000. Assuming that the average income of these persons is $0.50, and that their wealth is twenty times their income, we have $4,000,000 as the wealth of the 400,000 persons. Now, the income-tax returns show that the number of persons having incomes between $0 and $0.50 is 400,000. Assuming that the average income of these persons is $0.25, and that their wealth is twenty times their income, we have $2,000,000 as the wealth of the 400,000 persons. Now, the income-tax returns show that the number of persons having incomes between $0 and $0.25 is 400,000. Assuming that the average income of these persons is $0.12, and that their wealth is twenty times their income, we have $960,000 as the wealth of the 400,000 persons.

20,000	$500,000	$10,000,000,000
7,000	1,000,000	7,000,000,000
2,500	2,500,000	6,250,000,000
1,000	5,000,000	5,000,000,000
400	10,000,000	4,000,000,000
200	20,000,000	4,000,000,000
		$36,250,000,000.

If this estimate is very far below the actual truth, yet even upon this basis, we are confronted with the startling truth that 31,100 persons now possess three-fifths of the whole national wealth, real and personal, according to the highest estimate ($60,000,000,000) which anyone has so far published as a make of the aggregate sum.

He Overdid It.

San Francisco Argonaut.]

An eccentric clergyman of Scotland had been very much annoyed by a way which the members of his congregation had fallen of looking around to take note of later comers. After enduring the annoyance for some time, he said, on entering the reading-desk one day: "Brethren, I regret to see that your attention is called away from your duties in church by your very natural desire to see who comes in behind you. I suppose, therefore, as you have the trouble in turning, it is no use asking you to do so, and I hope that the service may thus be allowed to proceed without interruption." He then began: "Dearly beloved Matthew, Mark, Luke and John," etc.

Farmer Stubbins looked rather surprised, but the minister, with perfect gravity, continued his exhortation. Presently he again paused: "Sam Curtis, and William Diggle." The abashed congregation kept their eyes studiously bent on their books. The service proceeded in the most orderly manner, the parson interrupting himself every now and then to announce some new comer. At last he said, with the same imperturbable gravity: "Mrs. Symons, of the 'Red Lion,' in a new bonnet." In an instant he saw his mistake, but it was too late: every feminine head in the congregation had turned round.

The Persian Shah's Museum.

The Shah of Persia has a museum in his palace which is described as a curious place. It contains jewelry and treasures of different kinds worth a fabulous amount. The so-called Peacock throne, carried off from Delhi 150 years ago, is alone valued at many millions. In the museum you may also see vases of gold in agate and lapis lazuli, also said to be worth millions, and alongside of them ugly perfume bottles of European make, with cheap glass stoppers, which can be bought for a few cents apiece. A set of silver tea-spoons and exquisitely painted dolls and all sorts of trifles are promiscuously huddled together with valuable objects. Besides the shahs, veritable works of art, turquoises picked up no one knows where. You will perceive glass cases filled with huge heaps of rubies, diamonds, emeralds, sapphires, turquoises, garnets, topazes, beads of all kinds and sizes, cut and uncut; and, shoved by-jowl with these, sour eyes will see cheap music-boxes, jews-harps and shrill squeaky hand-organs. The Shah is also in a condition to buy the market on pearls, for instance, a box-glass case twenty-four inches long by fifteen inches wide and high, which is more than half-filled with pearls (mostly from the Persian Gulf fisheries), small, large and degrees of loveliness.

Temperance in Russia.

A temperance society has been formed in St. Petersburg with sudden and surprising prospect of success. Reconciliations state that St. Petersburg consumes daily 1,600,000 glasses of vodky, 90,000 bottles of wine, 1,500,000 pints of beer and various quantities of other forms of alcohol. These are very astounding and dreadful figures, for which, however, "Russki Mir" is responsible, and certainly it ought to know. The new society was founded by Count Tolstoi, has already 1,200 members, and is increasing at the rate of 120 new members each week, so that one feels satisfied in speaking of the movement as being the first in Russian history.

Both Through the Same Way.

Twelve o'clock noon: Office Boy—Please sir, I'd like to get away this afternoon to attend my aunt's funeral.

Employer—Why, you had one last week.

Only eleven months ago. Employer—Oh, not feeling well to-day, I suppose, and like dear ma'am, you want to attend the funeral of one auntie.

Office Boy—Don't mind me, I'll postpone the funeral till next week when dere ain't no game.

Poetic Notes.

"Look at that beautiful young rose-bud, with a lot of old bugs swarming all around her," remarks Brown, as several old boys were flirting with a pretty young woman at a ball.

"Yes, but those are gold bugs, so the goschbud don't mind it," said Jones.

Sick Yourself

but there is no other remedy so quick and sure to relieve dizziness, constipation, biliousness, and all disorders of the liver, stomach, and bowels, equal to these reliable little Pleasant Purgative Pellets, prepared by Dr. Pierce. Of druggists.

THE INSANE ASYLUM

MEETING OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

"Life is Short and Time is Fleeting."

Fayetteville Cotton and Naval Stores Market

Fayetteville Clothiers. Aurora Watch Co.

THE QUILD.

THE Jewelry Guild of Fayetteville will hold their regular annual meeting at their room on the 7th inst. at 8 o'clock P. M. Business of importance to be transacted. By order of the President.

W. E. KYLE, Secretary.

Aug. 31, 1889.

Fall Bills to Pay.

No Bills to Pay.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

ANNOUNCEMENT!

FURNITURE STORE!

LARGE, COMPLETE

AND MOST SELECT STOCK

To Suit the Tastes and Circumstances of All.

We Most Respectfully Invite the People of Fayetteville and Surrounding Country to Call and Examine OUR Stock Before Buying.

ROYALL & BORDEN.

August 1, 1889. tf

Opposite Gillespie and Person Streets.

WALTER WATSON,

DEALER IN

Hardware, Cutlery, Pistols, GUNS, &c.

Sporting Goods of Every Description.

HEADQUARTERS FOR

Engine and Saw Mill Supplies,

Rubber Belting, Leather Belting, Lace and Bolt Fastenings

OF ALL KINDS AT MANUFACTURERS' PRICES.

Estimates and Correct Measurements Given for Machinery and Machinery Supplies.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS ALWAYS IN STOCK

AT LIVING PRICES.

TURPENTINE AND EDGE TOOLS

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION MANUFACTURED AND FOR SALE.

Fayetteville, N. C.

PATAPSCO 196 SUPERLATIVE PATENT C. A. SAMBRAIL Mfg. Co. BALTIMORE

THE

PREMIER FLOUR OF AMERICA.

PATAPSCO FLOURING MILLS.

ESTABLISHED 1774.

OUR PATENT ROLLER FLOURS

Are Manufactured from the CHOICEST WHEAT OBTAINABLE for which Baltimore as a Market stands pre-eminent.

Their Superiority for UNIFORMITY, STRENGTH and UNAFFECTABLE FLAVOR has

The Largest Sale and Unparalleled Demand

in the Markets of the World.

PATAPSCO "SUPERLATIVE" PATENT,

PATAPSCO "CHOICE CREAMY" PATENT,

PATAPSCO "SUPERFINE" PATENT,

PATAPSCO FAMILY PATENT,

BALDWIN FAMILY,

Are the Finest Flours that can be made from the Choicest Wheat, and will suit the most fastidious.

PATAPSCO "CHOICE" PATENT,

PATAPSCO "EXTRA" FAMILY,

MAPLETON FAMILY.

Are Manufactured and Represented in Baltimore by THE BALTIMORE COMMERCIAL AGENCY, Co., 314 Commerce Street, Baltimore, Md.

For Sale by WM. TAYLOR, Fayetteville, N. C.

Aug. 8, 1889. tf

We are now Prepared

to do all kinds of

PLASTERING

Also a complete line of

Paints, Oils, Varnishes.

Unadulterated White Lead.

Unadulterated Linseed Oil.

Harrison's Town and Country Ready-Mixed Paints.

J. L. HATCH & CO.

THE ONLY FRUIT STORE IN THE CITY.

That you can always rely upon for

FOREIGN & DOMESTIC FRUITS! FRUITS! FRUITS!

ALSO A NICE ASSORTMENT OF

FANCY GROCERIES.

CONSIGNMENTS OF PEANUTS SOLICITED.

No. 55 Hay St., Fayetteville, N. C.

June 6, 1889.

NOTICE.

MISS KATE MATTHEWS will re-open her School at her residence on Green street, on MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 2d.

Aug 29, 1889

ATTENTION!

Hotel for Rent.

"CUMBERLAND HOTEL."

Will dispose of 15 or 20 Rooms completely furnished as a Dining and Cook Room only.

Will sell on easy terms and give possession in 20 days if desired.

Send a letter-mailer of inquiry, that a good man may possibly return also several applications for Fall and Winter board. Number of arrivals last year about 2,500.

Situated near both Depots, surrounded by a large clientage on Hay street. The House is well advertised, having been in operation four years and a half.

Correspondence solicited.

The business will be continued by me until a sale is made or terms of sale given.

A good opportunity for a live man.

D. H. HILL, Jr.

Aug. 8, 1889. tf

S. HUSKE, Agt.

THE CASH GROCER,

Is now in all times ready to find a nice assortment of fresh goods. Doing a

CASH BUSINESS,

he offers at reasonable and reliable prices, and necessities at cash prices to the public, whose patronage is solicited. In stock

Fancy Candies, Pickles & Brandies

Choice Cakes, Crackers, Candies

AND OTHER

Flour, Bacon, Meal, Lard, Cheese

Molasses, Sugar, Coffee, Rice

Soda, Starch, Soap, Tobacco, Snuff

Cigars, Matches, Candles, Lamps

AND OTHER GOODS.

S. HUSKE, Agt.

Aug. 8, 1889. tf

Fayetteville Academy.

THE FALL TERM of this School will begin on MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 2d, 1889. Pupils will be received at any time during the term. Tuition moderate. Apply to

J. D. McNEILL, Principal.

Aug. 8, 1889. tf

REMOVAL.

I have removed to the old Whitehead stand, at the southwest corner of the Market square, where I shall keep on hand a good assortment of

TOBACCO

—AND—

TOBACCONISTS' GOODS.

Also a complete line of Liquors and Wines, especially for family and medicinal purposes.

A. MOORE, Manager.

March 21, 1889.

OBSERVER.

Established in 1825 by E. J. Hale, Sr.

E. W. WHITEHEAD, Editor and Proprietor.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

THURSDAY.....SEPTEMBER 19, 1889.

SIGNIFICANT FIGURES.

In another column will be found an interesting compilation of figures by THOS. G. SHEARMAN, in the *Forum*, by which it is shown that 31,100 persons in this country are possessed of wealth, real and personal, amounting in the aggregate to the enormous sum of $36,250,000,000—or a little over $1,000,000 each! Assuming the total valuation of real and personal property in the United States and Territories to be $60,000,000,000—the estimate of the most careful and best informed statisticians and political economists—we have the small fractional part of 1-2,000th of the population of this country owning 3-5ths or more than one-half of all its wealth in lands, houses, manufactures, personal belongings, etc. To state this extraordinary fact more forcibly, if that be possible, a numerical drop from the great swarms of its large cities, and the vast throngs of its powerful States and extensive Territories, and the unending caravans that traverse its mighty stretch of land and river and valley from the storm-lashed promontories of the Atlantic coast to the "Golden Gate" of the Pacific, no larger than that represented by the population of the little city of Savannah, possesses a controlling part of all the properties of the richest and most powerful nation of the earth. Does not this look very much like an oligarchy of money?

Continuing this line of thought a little farther, we find that, while this inequality exists with regard to the country at large, the disparity noticeable in the different sections is hardly less startling. On the basis of an aggregate wealth of $60.000,000,000 and a population of 63,000,000—assuming that the decennial rate of increase from 1880 to 1890 will be proportionate to that from 1870 to 1880—the distribution of wealth for the whole United States and Territories would be between $950 and $1,000 per capita. Superficially viewed, such an exhibition of general prosperity finds a parallel in the economic statistics of no other country on earth. But a closer examination will arrive at a far less satisfactory result.

In 1880—with an area in square miles of 777,508, and a population of 14,638,736,—the twelve Southern States: Texas, Louisiana, Florida, Alabama, Arkansas, Mississippi, Georgia, South Carolina, Tennessee, Kentucky, North Carolina and Virginia, owned real and personal property to the amount of $2,231,300,564. Comparing their area and resources with that of the whole country, it should be $14,-728,563,258; taking their population as the basis for calculation, the aggregate wealth of these twelve States should be $17,000,-000,000 in round numbers.

But let us go a little farther. The seven great central Western States of Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Ohio, Minnesota, Michigan and Wisconsin, with an area in square miles of 379,230, and a population of 13,612,056, possessed, in 1880, of real and personal property, $4,662,130,081—a better showing, relatively, with the aggregate wealth of the country than that exhibited by the twelve great States of the South; but, on the basis of extent of territory, these seven States should own $7,418,980,000 of the total $60,000,000,000; giving them the benefit of their moisty of the population, the aggregate value of their real and personal property should be $16,238,500,-000.

We are brought, by a consideration of these significant figures, to the conclusion that this great republic is in effect owned by a few men, who, by the accumulation of vast riches in the commercial and manufacturing centres of the New England and Middle States, hold it in the unyielding grasp of monopoly and money power.

THE NEW FREIGHT RATES.

The new freight tariff, which involves changes on all grades of freight shipped to and from Fayetteville to all Eastern cities, is a discrimination against the town that no reasonable man or set of men should suppose for a moment that the intelligent and business men of Fayetteville would tolerate.

As a correspondent stated in these columns last week, "it has been our pride and boast that, owing to our geographical position on the Cape Fear River—now navigable all the year round—we were entitled to and enjoyed lower freight rates than any other interior town in the State." In view of our transportation facilities we contend that we are to-day entitled to the same privileges and advantages on this score hitherto enjoyed by our citizens. Truly we have regarded this "providential advantage an incentive to manufacturing enterprises, a protection to our trade," as the correspondent says, "and a bulwark to our prosperity."

Now that Fayetteville has about regained her foothold in the commercial world, is it right, is it just, that we should be imposed upon to the extent prescribed by the September "How to Ship?"

The OBSERVER desires to see the railroads prosper and continue the work of developing our resources, but it is willing to go on record as disclaiming anything that fails to give Fayetteville the advantages her geographical situation entitles her to, and will heartily co-operate with our citizens and the Exchange to secure the desired relief. Our people are slow to move in matters of such importance, but, once their minds are made up, they will move in one solid column in demanding that which rightfully belongs to them.

THE INSANE ASYLUM.

At the meeting of the Board of Directors of the Insane Asylum at Raleigh, on Thursday, 12th inst., Dr. William R. Wood, of Halifax, was elected Superintendent of the Asylum on the 7th ballot, having received 5 of the 9 votes cast. Dr. Wood is in the prime of life, was surgeon in the army of the Confederate States, has been for years a prominent physician, and is now Chairman of the State Medical Examining Board.

Of 29 applicants for the position, Dr. J. R. Pearsall, of Fayetteville, was elected Second Assistant Physician to succeed Dr. S. H. Rogers. Dr. Pearsall is a young physician who has taken a high professional and social stand among our people, and has many friends to congratulate him on this evidence of appreciation of his abilities, while they regret his departure from our midst. Dr. Pearsall is a native of Duplin county.

ISSUES OF THE DAY.

The last Fayetteville OBSERVER was so overrun with advertisements it had to issue six pages. Bro. Whitehead is a live editor.—*Wilmington Messenger.*

THE SECRET of the whole matter, Bro. Kingsbury, lies in the fact that the OBSERVER has a good town to work in, and live and appreciative constituents to labor for, which is half the battle. The OBSERVER prints the news, is read by the people, and live business men are fast finding out this fact, as our advertising columns attest. We make this assertion not boastingly, but it is nevertheless a fact that scarcely a day passes but what we add more or less new names to our list. This, we can truthfully say, has been the case for weeks past.

THE PHILADELPHIA *American* thinks Prohibition a "spent bullet." The year 1885 seems to have been the culmination of the prohibitionist movement in this country. Between 1880 and that year four States and one Territory voted on the question of constitutional prohibition, giving an aggregate vote of 640,462 in the affirmative, and 489,985 in the negative. Since 1885 nine States have voted on the same question, giving an aggregate vote of 905,716 in the affirmative and 1,352,908 in the negative. All the five gave a majority for prohibition; all the nine a majority against it. This surely is more than a coincidence, and indicates that the movement has spent its force.

WE RISE to remark that, having succeeded in frying the fat out of manufactures before the election, and being well pleased with the results of the process, the Republicans are now hard at work frying the fat out of the treasury.

THE PHILADELPHIA *Record* is published in the "garden spot" of Protection, and yet it shows that it is the "protected" wool-growers who find that sheep husbandry doesn't pay. It is the "protected" woolen manufacturers who are trembling on the edge of insolvency. It is the "protected" coal miners who are starving on the Illinois prairies. The unprotected industries thrive. Gentlemen, there is something wrong about this so-called protection. Keep your eyes skinned, and you will one day behold wonders.

The Cumberland Fair.

For the Observer.]

MESSRS. EDS:—It has been decided by the management to hold the 27th Annual Fair of the Cumberland County Agricultural Association on the 20th, 21st and 22nd of November next.

They propose to make it the best fair that the society has ever held. The premium list will be enlarged, and more and better premiums offered than ever before; the grounds will be put in perfect order, and a grand stand which will seat 3,000 persons is in process of erection. In fact, every thing will be done by them to make the fair attractive to visitors, satisfactory to patrons, and an honor to the Cape Fear section.

During the Centennial there will be a large number of visitors from other States who will attend our fair; and I take this opportunity of urging all to come forward and show them what old Cumberland can do. Such another opportunity may never occur to show to the citizens of other States what our capabilities and resources are—and for that reason the people of this section, and especially of Cumberland, should make such an exhibit of their products and handiwork as has never been equalled in North Carolina.

To the ladies—without whose help, encouragement and presence we would lose the most attractive feature of the fair—I would say that their department has been carefully revised and many good premiums added. The attention of the sub-Alliances of the county also is called to the premiums offered to them.

The premium list will be out in a few days, and will be thoroughly distributed. Any person interested who fails to receive one will please send his address to the Secretary, W. A. TILLINGHAST.

Fayetteville, Sept. 17.

Tribute to the Dead.

For the Observer.]

EDS. OBSERVER:—The subject of the accompanying poem—the late Rev. J. M. Beasley—was my friend in childhood, my earnest counselor in youth, and in my manhood he was ever ready and willing to repeat those kind offices. He is dead, but not forgotten. For the above-mentioned reasons, and many others needless to mention, I am impelled to write:—

LINES ON THE LAMENTED J. M. BEASLEY.

Let the christian *hero* rest
'Neath the silent shade,
By the elm tree made,
While his soul sings the songs of the blest.

Let the christian *warrior* rest,
While we who are left,
Tho' sorely bereft,
Will not suffer our hearts depressed.

Let the christian *father* rest
Thro' the fleeting years;
'Mid smiles and tears
His pure spirit will be our guest.

Let the christian *husband* rest;
We'll meet him above,
In that land of love—
Bright hopes of God's blessings choicest.

Let the christian *brother* sleep
Till the brilliant dawn
Of the last day's morn;
He'll wake to weep no more.

Haymount, Sept. 15. T. JEFF JOHNSON.

MEETING OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

The School Committeemen of the Various Districts by Townships.

At a meeting of the Cumberland County Board of Education held in this city September 5th, the following School Committeemen were appointed for the various school districts to serve for the term of two years, beginning on the first day of October, 1889:

BEAVER DAM TOWNSHIP—(*white.*)

School District, No. 1—Alex Simons, T J Bullard, J B Hall.
No 2—Henry Smith, Alex Hales, F P Smith.
No 3—J H Hall, G T Simpson, T J Hales.
No 4—J W Davis, L J Faircloth, W H Cashwell.
No 5 & 6—D E Beard, D B Beard, Silon Horn.
No. 8—J H Magee, J. W. Underwood, C. H. Cogdell.
Colored—No 1—C T Simmons, A D Brewington, Robt Simpson.
No 2—J T Carter, Giles Avery, Alex Melvin.
No 3—Calvin Williams, Solomon Robinson, C H Cogdell.

BLACK RIVER—(*white.*)

1 Jas M Wade, C S Phillips, G W Wade.
2 W J Pope, C C McLellan.
3 D J L McIntyre, J A Wade, K J Rhodes.
4 J C Wade, Augus Bain, Roberson Wade.
5 Wm Culbreth, Isaac Strickland, Albert Gainey.
6 Kenan Matthews, W J Brock, John C Bain.
7 Erasmus Lee, A J Ammons, Jas B Wood.
8 W B Warren, E C Pope, S C Page.
Colored—1 J E Williams, P E Allen, J H Wood.

CARVER'S CREEK—(*white.*)

1 Robt Collins, Jas. Wilkins, W D Adams.
2 H E Byrd, W G Adams, Cader Parker.
2½ Jas West, J W Parker, P S Wood.
3 H D Cameron, J R Bule, D C Culbreth.
4 Geo D Elliott, A Wicker, John Hair.
5 A D McNeill, W E King, M W King.
5½ W J Taylor, Neill Bolton, N J King.
6 W H Graham, Hugh McPherson, W B Waddell.
Colored—1 Tony Draughon, N Ray, Chas. Byrd.
2 Sam Smith, Hiram Blue, W T Armstrong.
3 A Hargrove, Jos Blue, Neg Bell.
5 Geo S King, Jerre Penny, Stephen Elliott.

CEDAR CREEK—(*white.*)

1 Henry E Smith, T J Haywood, Love McDaniel.
2 John Averett, J B Downing, H C Carter.
3 Ed Strickland, W W Autry, Ed Sessoms.
4 A B Maxwell, W C Culbreth, Thos J White.
5 J B Jackson, Thaddeus Bullard, D B Hall.
6 A J Hall, M H Sessoms, H B Nunery.
7 B M Smith, H B Downing, J McD Jessup.
8 Arthur M West, Amos J McDonald.
8½ E T Usher, Miles G Hair, Thos G Hall.
9 Duncan McMillan, John E Jackson, Clem Carver.
Colored—1 Marion McDaniel, Josh Roane, Isaac Smith.
2 Sam Simmons, Ed Carter, D G Smith.
5 W J Simpson, J W Melvin, A J Hall.
7 Andrew Melvin, Alfred McNeill, Wm Burns.
8 Wm Melvin, A G McDonald, Jno Edwards.

CROSS CREEK—(*white.*)

1 Board Trustees Fayetteville White Graded School: Walter Watson, C W Broadfoot, Chas Haigh, R M Nimocks *et als* (appointed by statute).
2 E M Waddill, J L Andrews, J W Sellars.
Colored—1 A J Henderson, John S Leary, Joshua Council.

FLEA HILL—(*white.*)

1 Alexander McNeill, G A McDonald, W H H Wade.
2 D W Royalls, N A Williams, D A McMillan.
3 W H Downing, T D Bullen, Jno McLaurin.
3½ A E McLaurin, W H Horn, D B Autry.
4 Dougald Geddie, John A McLaurin, David J Williams.
5 Murd Maxwell, J C Geddie, E S Saunders.
6 J W Tally, Haywood McLemore, Wm Culbreth.
6½ D L Beard, D B McCallum, W B Coats.
7 J D Geddie, S C Godwin, Dan'l Baker.
Colored—1 Arnold McPhail, Nathan McKethan, J H McPhail.
3 Handy Hatcher, Rob't Fowler, T J Crumpler.
4 Wm Reeves, G W Elliot, Isaac Young.
5 B Cameron, A F Gilmore, Chas Lawrence.
6 Anthony Williams, Thos Elliot, John Melvin.
7 Rob't Maynor, Henry Williams, Cyrus Murphy.

GRAY'S CREEK—(*white.*)

1 Alexander Pate, J S Smith, O K Bradshaw.
2 A E Hall, Spurgeon Jones, E A Canady.
3 W M Harris, Jas Thames, Jas Pate.
4 Jas A Gainey, T L Tew, Abraham Gainey.
5 Jno B Smith, H B Butler, Wm Clarke.
6 S C Kriner, Jno Smith, Wm Biddle.
7 W L Nunnalee, E Broffort, H Hall.
Colored—1 Sandy McDonald, Robert McLauchlin, Hector McKinnon.
2 Josh Evans, Albert Evans, Jim McGuire.
3 M B Melvin, Rob't Gilmore, Frank McDonald.
4 Wm Butler, O A Cogdell, Stephen Wright.
5 Neill McNair, Jesse Bryant, Francis Jackson.
6 Julius Byrns, Lewis Kirkpatrick, Paul Brown.

LITTLE RIVER—(*white.*)

1 J H Priest, M L Patterson, D McKinnon.
2 M P Blue, Alex Smith, Duncan McCraney.
3 D G Smith, A J Morrison, J A Wright.
Colored—1 Martine Goins, D D Goins, J E N Goins.
2 L H Goins, Isaac Leach, Roderick McCrimmon.
3 Solomon Elliott, P A Burns, Jas A Kelly.
4 Arnold Williams, Henry McDougald, Wm Kelly.

QUWHIFFLE—(*white.*)

1 J C Carrie, J F Sinclair, J D McLeod.
2 M A Gillis, A C McLeod, D J Patterson.
3 D A McDiarmid, John C McLean, Jas A McRae.
4 D J Ray, M Campbell, S J Cameron.
5 C E Jones, W Guion, Angus Ray.
6 M D Bethune, G W Graham, John Blue.
Colored—1 T L Blue, S A Blue, John Person.
2 Chas Person, Arthur Campbell, Jas Monroe.
3 Simon Boatman, Tucker McRae, Scott Jones.
4 Murdock Black, Aaron Monroe, H J McIntyre.
5 John Moore, Jos Martin, Nathan Williams.
6 J C Blue, E S McMillan, Simon McDonald.

ROCKFISH—(*white.*)

1 G W Webster, Warren Carver.
2 N P Holmes, Stephen Vaughn, Dr A McDougald.
3 G C Ray, W J Bell, E Johnston.
4 J A McFadyen, W A McLean, L McDonald.
5 Rev J G Fisher, J T McDonald, John Smith.
6 Matthew Morgan, S H Cotten, Wm Greenlee.
Colored—2 B Dixon, A Maxwell, Miles McKinnon.
3 Handy Bethune, Make McNeill, Neill McKinnon.
4 E S Melvin, W J McNeill, Ben McMillan.
6 Geo Nowell, Richard Pickett, Gilbert Elliot.

SEVENTY-FIRST—(*white.*)

1 Norman McDiarmid, A C Rachly, P P D Johnson.
2 D A Blue, N B Lindsay, Alex McDougald.
3 D G Blue, J B Black, Jno R Montgomery.
4 Geo W Ward, Jas B Hucks, J Marshal Williams.
5 H M Philyaw, J K McDonald, J D Blue.
6 W H McDonald, A C McDonald, J A McPherson.
7 Malcom McInnis, J T Townsend, S R Parker.
8 J A McFarland, Rev D Fairley, J E Elliot.
9 M D McLauchlin, E Monroe, D G McFadyen.
10 E Monroe, W G Ray, A A Ray.
Colored—1 Hector Carrie, David Ray.
2 Jerry McKinnon, Thos Smith, Wiley Smith.
3 A E Gilchrist, Duncan McNeill, John McGill.
4 Ben Jones, Jonas McKay, Daniel McPherson.
5 Moses Whitehead, John McKay, Randal Baker.
5½ J S McDonald, W J Bethune, T S Monroe.
6 Henry J Monroe, Wm Thomas, Wm McKay.
7 Geo Gillis, Nelson Morrison, Ed Graham.
9 Ed Lucas, Geo Elliot, Pearson McIver.
9 Martin Williams, Jas McLean, John McNeill.

In the colored districts where the appointment of a committee was omitted, the white committee for the corresponding district is empowered with authority to act.

Each and every member of the above-named committee will qualify by taking the oath of office before the County Superintendent or a Justice of the Peace on or before the first day of October. In cases where the oath of office has been administered by a Justice of the Peace it is necessary that the County Superintendent be at once notified of the same.

"Life Is Short and Time is Fleeting."

"Life is short and time is fleeting," but unless you read carefully and digest well the new advertisements is this issue of F. W. Thornton, W. S. Cook, W. W. Huske, H. C. Fisher, John McDuffie, (3), E. W. Lineback, John C. Vann, John Reddick & Co., Mrs. T. G. Hall, Mrs. E. G. Spencer, W. E. Kyle, Atlantic Coast Line, Geo. Rosenthal, C. G. Cain, N. H. Smith, you will miss a great deal.

Manchester Cullings.

For the Observer.]

Mr. J. F. Clark's grist-mill towers above the placid edge of factory pond, and is rapidly nearing completion; all the machinery for it has arrived.

Mrs. E. L. Pemberton has returned to Fayetteville, accompanied by Mrs. W. J. McDiarmid; they go to the bedside of little John Leak, who is ill.

Among our distinguished visitors lately were Mrs. J. D. Williams, of Fayetteville, Mrs. Jno. Williams, of Little River Academy, Mrs. McD. Williams, of Spout Springs, Misses Mattie and Janie Williams and Miss M. E. Collier, of Fayetteville, Messrs. Marshall Williams, Sr., H. McD. Robinson, John Williams, Isaac Murchison, W. F. Leak and George Elliott.

You, nor I, nor anybody knows when this big mill will saw; "all hands and the cook" are doing their best. I never saw a mill that I would like more to "see saw;" *hilpers* are scarce, but what we have is all vim and perseverance and determination. Mr. Strinhilper has returned from a short sojourn at New Berne.

Miss M. E. Collier spent a day last week with Mrs. M. D. Clarke.

We are so sorry to lose Dr. Pearsall as our physician, but very much pleased that he has a good position, and no one deserves a place of trust more and no one will fill it more admirably than he will.

Somebody ought to apply for the public school here; it is time it should begin. I think the present committee are in a quandary about a teacher; they prefer a man.

We have plenty of new sweet potatoes, not "small potatoes" either.

Well-paid laborers all around look cheerful; many additions to their personal appearance are noticeable in the way of shoes, hats, etc. "Better days are coming." BON AMI.

Little River Academy Dots.

Reported for the Observer.]

The protracted meeting at the Methodist church, mentioned in our last letter, closed last Saturday. There were twenty-five conversions under the able preaching of Rev. D. A. Feutral, who was assisted part of the time by Rev. D. D. McBryde.

The Farmers' Alliance men of this place are standing by their resolutions not to use jute bagging. Both pine straw and cotton bagging will be used instead.

The Cape Fear Shingle Co. have begun shipping shingles *via* Wilson Short Cut.

The Y. M. C. A. held a called meeting Monday night to get everything in order for the Wilson Convention on the 20th inst.

Miss Alice Jones, of Fayetteville, has been visiting Mrs. W. D. Adams.

Mrs. Jno. Williams and children have returned home from Manchester, where they went to visit their grandmother, Mrs. A. E. McDiarmid, who, we are pained to learn, died on Thursday, the 15th inst.

Mr. Richard Boyette and sister, Miss Bessie, of Duplin county, have returned home after spending several days with their brother, Dr. J. M. Boyette.

We congratulate Fayetteville upon sending such a worthy representative to the Insane Asylum at Raleigh as Dr. J. R. Pearsall, and also the Directors upon securing the services of one so talented and well fitted for the position (of Assistant Physician). We rejoice to see the wily Dr Grissom replaced by such an able man as Dr. Wood. A good resolution, that of prohibiting the use of spirituous liquors in the Asylum. (No reflection whatever gentlemen, please.)

Miss Alma Barber, of Johnston Co., is visiting Mrs. Bettie Jones.

Mr. E. B. York, from Chatham Co., brother of our accomplished music teacher, Miss Lillie York, has come down to attend Prof. Farrell's excellent school.

With best wishes for the Centennial we leave you until next week. COR.

MRS. E. SLATTERY, of Delhi, La., says her son, 14 years of age, had a dreadful time with ulcers, sores and blotches which followed chicken pox. After using many remedies without benefit, she gave him Swift's Specific, which cured him sound and well.

WE have sold S. S. S. since the first day we commenced the drug business, and have heard some wonderful reports of its effects. Many use it with best results to cleanse malaria from the system, and for blood poison, scrofula and such diseases it is without a rival.
COLEWOOD & Co., Monroe, La.

MR. W. A. TIBBS is a printer in the office of the Jackson, Miss., Clarion-Ledger. He says that three years ago he was a victim of bad blood, which deprived him of health and threatened serious consequences. He further says that he took S. S. S., and it cured him.

I HAVE been subject to painful boils and carbuncles over my body during the spring season, and after much suffering and much useless doctoring I found a permanent cure in Swift's Specific. It is the monarch of blood medicines. E. J. WILLIS, Augusta, Ark.

Catarrh Can't be Cured

with LOCAL APPLICATION, as they can not reach the seat of the disease. Catarrh is a blood or constitutional disease, and in order to cure it you have to take internal remedies. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, and acts directly on the blood and mucus surface. Hall's Catarrh Cure is no quack medicine. It was prescribed by one of the best physicians in this country for years, and is a regular prescription. It is composed of the best tonics known, combined with the best blood purifiers, acting directly on the mucus surface. The perfect combination of the two ingredients is what produces such wonderful results in curing catarrh. Send for testimonials free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Prop., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.

FAYETTEVILLE MARKET.

N. C. BACON—		FODDER,	1.00
Hog Round,	11½	HIDES—	
Sides,	10	Flint—good,	7@9
Hams,	13	Flint—damaged,	5@7
WEST. BULK MEATS—		Dry Salt,	7@8
Sides,	6½	Green,	3
Shoulders,	none	IRON—	
WESTERN BACON—		American,	3
Sides,	7½	Swedes,	5@6
Hams,	17½	LARD—	
Shoulders,	8½	N. Carolina,	13
BAGGING,	11½@13	Western,	10@00
BEEF—		LEATHER—	
On foot,	3½	Upper, country,	35@40
Dressed,	5@6	Sole, Hemlock,	25@27
BEESWAX,	20	Harness, c'ntry,	25@30
BUTTER—		MOLASSES,	25@40
North Carolina,	20@25	NAILS—	
Northern,	25@35	(12d basis),	2.25
COFFEE—		PORK—	
Java,	25	Fresh,	7½@00
Rio,	18@22	Mess,	(None.)
COTTON YARN,	85@95	POTATOES—	
COTTON TIES,	1.25	Sweet—new,	40@75
CHICKENS,	10@20	Irish—o	65
EGGS	15	SALT,	95
FLOUR—		SUGARS—	
N. C. Family,	None.)	Coffee,	9
West. Fam.,	5.00@6.00	Granulated,	10
CORN MEAL—	65	SHEETINGS,	5½
GRAIN—		SHUCKS,	60
Corn—new,	60@	TALLOW,	6
Oats,	75@90	WOOL,	18
Rye,		SPIRITS—	
Peas,	90	Corn Whisky,	1.75@2.00
HAY—		Rye Whisky,	1.75@3.00
N. Carolina,	40@60	Ap. Brandy,	1.75@3.00
Northern,	1.10	Peh Brandy,	1.75@3.00

Fayetteville Cotton and Naval Stores Market

Corrected by A. E. Rankin & Co.

Good Middling.....10¼
Middling.....10
Strict Low Middling.....10
Low Middling.....9¾
Turpentine, $2.50 per barrel
NAVAL STORES.—Spirits yesterday 42¼ cents
Rosin was steady, prices ranging from 50 and 1.60 cents for common.

Wilmington Market.

WILMINGTON, N. C., September 18, 4:00 P. M.
COTTON.—Cotton firm at 11 5-16 cents—basis Middling.
SPIRITS TURPENTINE.—The market steady at 44½ cents per gallon.
ROSIN.—The market quoted firm at 75 cents per bbl. for Strained and 77½ cents for Good Strained.
TAR—Firm $1.80
TURPENTINE (Crude) firm, hard, 1.50; Yellow dip, $2.50; Virgin, $2.50.
Norfolk, Cotton firm at 10¾, basis Middling.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

NOTICE.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., Sept. 17, 1889.

To the Magistrates of Cumberland County:

There will be a joint meeting of the Magistrates and the County Commissioners at 11 o'clock, A. M., on MONDAY, OCTOBER 7th. Let there be a full attendance, as the question of building a vault in the present Court House, or the erection of a new Court House, will be discussed. W. S. COOK,
tm] Chairman.

Private Board

Can be obtained of MRS. T. G. HALL, at the residence of MRS. H. C. DODD, on Green Street. Pleasant locality, and comfortable rooms. House opened on October 1st. Cuisine, first-class. Table-boarders accommodated.
September 19, 1889. 2m

NORTH CAROLINA, } In Office of Clerk
CUMBERLAND COUNTY. } Superior Court

Notice is hereby given of the incorporation of the Fayetteville Canning Company: That the names of the incorporators are John B. Broadfoot, N. W. Ray, Z. W. Whitehead, A. A. McKethan, Jr., E. J. Lilly, Henry L. Cook, H. C. Fisher, B. R. Huske, W. N. Williams and H. W. Lilly, and such others as they have or as they may associate with them; that the principal place of business shall be in Fayetteville, N. C., and its general purpose and business is the Canning and Evaporating of all kinds of fruits and vegetables; that the duration of the corporation shall be thirty years; with all the privileges granted to corporations by the laws of North Carolina; the capital stock is Five Thousand Dollars with privilege of increasing to thirty thousand dollars, divided into two hundred shares of the par value of twenty five dollars each.

The stockholders of this corporation are not individually liable.

This September 12th, 1889.
6w] CHAS. G. CAIN, C. S. C.

Office in Thornton Block

for rent, formerly occupied by Dr. J. R. Pearsall. Apply to F. W. THORNTON.
Sept 19, 1889 tf

Helping to Fight the Bagging Trust.

To those who will not be able to secure Cotton Bagging, and others wanting Cheap Bagging, I have a lot bought from our home mills which I sell very low.

JOHN McDUFFIE,
Sept 19—tf] A. Moore's Old Stand.

For Sale.

I have several good Timber Carts and one Timber Wagon; one 4 horse and one 2-horse Road Wagon for sale low.

JOHN McDUFFIE,
No. 3 Green Street.
Sept 19, 1889 tf

Parties Wishing

to buy Saw Mills, Boilers, Engines, Planers, &c., can get the best bargains ever offered in North Carolina heretofore, both in new and second hand. Apply to

JOHN McDUFFIE,
No. 3 Green Street
Fayetteville, N. C., Sept. 17, 1889. tf

The World Moves!

Get Up and Ride!!

When the Big Guns in the Dry Goods trade, who are supposed to buy their goods on long time, insist on selling everything to everybody for strict cash, we think it is time for us heathen, who have to pay cash and cash only for our goods *before* we can ever *see* them, to *follow* in their illustrious footsteps.

It is a well-known fact that all dealers in Grain are compelled by the commercial law of the times to pay

CASH

for their supplies before they can get them, however much such dealers may be worth, or however

GOOD

they may be.

We have decided therefore to adopt the same rule in selling that we have to abide by in buying. In our case, this should always have been the rule. The unbusiness-like methods of others being our only excuse for wrong-doing, we trust that all of our patrons will "catch on" to the "new departure," and show their appreciation of our endeavors in the past to please them, by continuing to give us their patronage.

Recollect that we sell you

Meal and Feed

AT THE

ACTUAL COST

of the unground material.

We also hold that to endeavor to do a

Hand to Hand Cash Transaction

with every purchase is not only impracticable but also unbusiness-like, and we wish it distinctly understood that accounts with parties of a known place of business, that are always promptly paid on presentation without any foolishness, is in our opinion *cash*.

Respectfully,
J. D. McNEILL & CO.,
MERCHANT MILLS.
Sept. 5, 1889. tf

BOARDING AND LODGING.

Having recently had my House nicely painted and renovated, inside and out, I will, on the FIRST of SEPTEMBER, be prepared to comfortably accommodate Boarders and Lodgers on moderate terms, at my well-known House, Liberty Point.

R. T. SCANLIN,
Fayetteville, N. C.
Aug. 29, 1889 tf

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

NOVITZKY & BRO.,

—THE—

Fayetteville Clothiers,

would announce the arrival of their new stock of

Fall and Winter Clothing

—AND—

Gents' Furnishing Goods.

Being Exclusive Dealers in Ready-made Goods for Men and Boys, and feeling a just pride in the reputation we have made in this our Special Line, we desire to thank the public for the liberal support and patronage given us in the past, and hope to merit the confidence of our friends in the future by continuing to conduct our business on honest principles.

Having built up a large and growing business by giving our whole attention to

Ready-Made Clothing,

WE ARE DETERMINED TO HOLD

OUR TRADE

and add largely thereto the present season,

If Low Prices, Attractive Styles, An Immense Stock

and fair dealing with all customers can be appreciated by an intelligent and discriminating community.

—DOING A—

One-Price Business,

as is well known to our patrons, we are obliged to mark our goods at the lowest possible figures on account of competition; but, as we buy in large quantities for cash and from manufacturers only, we are prepared at all times to defy competition, and we wish it understood at the opening of the season that we

CAN NOT

—AND—

WILL NOT

be undersold, as we intend to protect the interests of every one who is disposed to patronize

NOVITZKY & BRO.,
"The Fayetteville Clothiers."
Sept. 10, 1889. tf

WHOLESALE HOUSE

—OF—

S. Wittkowsky,

Charlotte, N. C., Sept. 7, 1889.

TO MY FRIENDS IN CUMBERLAND AND THE SURROUNDING COUNTIES,

GREETING:

Thanking you all for the uniform kindness you have shown me while living among you in the employ of Mr. Frank Thornton, I take pleasure in announcing to you that I am now with that sterling and well known

Strictly Wholesale House

of S. Wittkowsky at Charlotte, N. C. This house is perhaps the oldest establishment in North Carolina, being now thirty-four years in existence, and enjoys an enviable reputation not only at home but also abroad. I will travel the counties of Cumberland, Robeson, Harnett, Johnston, Bladen, Moore and Chatham in the interest of my new house with full line of

DRY GOODS, NOTIONS, BOOTS AND SHOES AND HATS,

and trust to have your support in the future as I have had it in the past.

Very Respectfully,
JAMES F. JOHNSON.
Sept. 12, 1889. 1m

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

THE GUILD.

The Jewelers' Guild of the United States at their recent annual meeting renewed their contract with the

Aurora Watch Co.,

and with unanimity again pronounce it the best watch made for the price. It is known as

"THE GUILD WATCH,"

and has the endorsement of the finest watchmakers in this country. The accuracy of the time-keeping qualities of

"The Aurora,"

is certified to by

Rail Men Generally,

and those whose business requires the most perfect time obtainable.

A full line of Waltham, Elgin, Hampden, Illinois and Swiss movements in solid Gold, Gold Filled, Silver and Nickel Cases.

Farmers' Alliance.

We have just received a beautiful line of weight clocks. Their durability and time-keeping qualities have been for years appreciated by the FARMERS. We offer these clocks at greatly reduced prices.

Fresh arrival of goods received every week by express.

Watches demagnetized. Key winders changed to stem winders. Repairing of complicated watches a specialty by a graduate of the LAPORTE HOROLOGICAL INSTITUTE.

Monograms and all kinds of engraving executed in the most artistic manner.

WARREN PRIOR & SON,
Special Agents of the Aurora Watch Co.
Fayetteville, N. C., Sep. 5, 1889. itf

Family Horse for Sale.

The subscriber offers for sale cheap a GOOD, GENTLE FAMILY HORSE, works well under saddle and perfectly safe for ladies to drive. The horse can be seen at Gaster's Livery Stable.

Also one set of NEW HARNESS. Apply to
LILLY LOVE.
Sept. 12, 1889. 2w

No Bills to Pay.

None to Collect.

The Cash System has Made Friends for my Business.

With the departure of garden products, supply your wants with freshly canned fruits and vegetables direct from the E. C. Hazard's canning establishment at Shrewsbury, N. J., and the Highlands of New York. The goods packed by this house are pronounced by epicures the finest produced in this country and the equal of the best French packing.

Another supply of OLD GOV'T JAVA COFFEE received, and the price is 25c.

LAGUYRA and RIO COFFEE at prices proportionately low.

MACARAIBO to arrive.

Another fresh supply of Ferris' trade-mark PIG HAMS.

Martin's finest BUTTER, always fresh and sweet.

McLean's Cumberland County Vinegar.

Mott's New Jersey Vinegar, 4 years old.

Those who have used my GREEN, BLACK and MIXED TEAS have advertised it freely for me, and I thank them.

Remember, I keep SARATOGA WATER, the finest aperient in the world, so the physicians say. It is nature's remedy. All I ask for it is 15c. per bottle or $1.50 per doz.

Oat Meal, Hominy and the finest Flour to be had, received fresh every few days.

Spot cash enables me to sell at close prices.

R. M. PRIOR.
Sept. 12, 1889.

NOTICE.

There will be a COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION of applicants for admission into the North Carolina College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts of Raleigh, N. C., at the Court House in Fayetteville, on Wednesday, September 25th, 1889, beginning promptly at 9 o'clock A. M.

This County is entitled to two students who will be admitted free of tuition. The College will open October 3rd, 1889. Applicants must be at least 14 years of age; must furnish evidence of good moral character and physical development, and be able to pass the examination upon the following subjects: Reading, Spelling, English Grammar, Composition, Arithmetic, Geography and North Carolina History.

The examination will be conducted by the County Superintendent and two members of the Board of Education. For further information apply to

H. McD. ROBINSON.
Fayetteville, Sept. 12, 1889. 2t

FRANK BEASLEY

IS GETTING IN SOME

Very Pretty Jewelry,

CHASED AND PLAIN 18k GOLD RINGS

—AND—

PLATED WARE.

CALL AND SEE THEM.

He has almost anything in the Jewelry Line that could be desired.
Sept. 12, 1889. 2w

Book Bindery.

The undersigned has established, in connection with his Printing Business in Fayetteville,

A First-Class Book Bindery,

and solicits for it the patronage of the public.

Ledgers, Day Books, Cash Books, Records, &c., Ruled and Bound to Order.

Periodicals, Newspapers, Magazines, Old Books, Law Books, &c., bound and rebound.

Mr. W. R. Dicks, the manager of this department of my business, has had large experience in this line, and for the past 8 years has been foreman of the largest Bindery in North Carolina.

Your patronage is solicited.

J. E. GARRETT,
Printer and Binder,
Fayetteville, N. C.
Aug. 29, 1889. tf

MISS ALICE MALLETT'S SCHOOL.

FALL TERM begins September 9th, 1880.

SPRING TERM begins January 29th, 1890.
Sept. 12, 1889. 3w

NOTICE.

MISS KATE MATTHEWS will re open her School at her residence on Hay Street, on MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 9th.
Aug 29, 1889 3w

C. O. D. CLOTHING HOUSE!

"AFTER THIS THE DELUGE."

THE - ONE - PRICE - CLOTHING - HOUSE,

And Such a Price!

WE LEAD

In Style,

In Quality,

In Fit,

And

In Finish.

All Our Counters Are Bargain Counters and All Our Days Are Bargain Days.

THE C. O. D. CLOTHING STORE

In its New and Magnificent Quarters on Hay Street.

The Unsurpassed Emporium of Men's, Boys' and Children's Clothing, Hats, Caps, Boots and Shoes, Furnishing Goods, &c.

Stock Fresh and New--Every Article Warranted as Recommended--One Price to ALL:

Marked in Red Ink, so that a Little Child can read and Purchase.

WITH THIS MODEST BOW TO THE PUBLIC, WE ASK OUR FRIENDS TO TEST THE SINCERITY AND EARNESTNESS OF OUR PROFESSION. WE SHALL BE HEARD FROM THROUGH THE COLUMNS OF THE "OBSERVER" EVERY WEEK, AND AIM TO CONVINCE OUR PATRONS THAT, AS LEADERS IN *LOW PRICES* and *GREAT BARGAINS*,

WE MEAN WHAT WE SAY. **WE MEAN WHAT WE SAY.**

FINE IMPORTED HATS---THE LATEST NOVELTY.

GEO. ROSENTHAL.
SAM'L HAAS Manger.

C. O. D. CLOTHING HOUSE!

September 12, 1889.—1t

FOR NET CASH.

ON AND AFTER THE FIRST OF SEPTEMBER, 1889, WE PROPOSE TO

SELL ALL GOODS FOR CASH ON DELIVERY,

WHICH IS THE ONLY PROPER PLAN TO DO BUSINESS.
WE ARE FORCED TO ADOPT THE

CASH SYSTEM

IN SELF-DEFENCE—THE OLD PLAN IS TOO SLOW, SO COME AND GET CHEAP GOODS FOR *CASH* ON DELIVERY, AT

DYE'S BAZAAR,
17 Hay Street.

R. M. NIMOCKS,

Wholesale::Grocer

—AND—

Buyer of Cotton AND Naval Stores.

Consignments and Orders Solicited.

Offers to the Trade a Large and Well Selected Stock of

Heavy Groceries and General Farming Supplies.

Buys always from first hands, and sells as low as reliable goods can be sold, and cordially solicits your custom. Prices mailed on application.

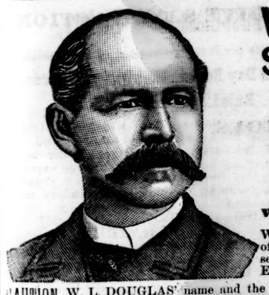
Not Specially "Headquarters" or "Leaders," in the sense generally advertised, but second to NONE in purchases or sales of goods in his line.

The Old Reliable Tennessee Wagons and Carts

ALWAYS FOR SALE!

Give us a call when in town, and we guarantee to please you.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

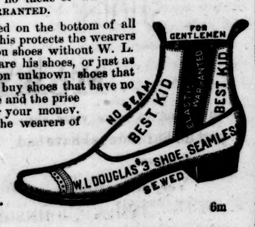


W. L. DOUGLAS $3 SHOE FOR GENTLEMEN

Best in the world. Examine his
$5.00 GENUINE HAND-SEWED SHOE.
$4.00 HAND-SEWED WELT SHOE.
$3.50 POLICE AND FARMERS' SHOE.
$2.50 EXTRA VALUE CALF SHOE.
$2.25 WORKINGMAN'S SHOE.
$2.00 GOOD-WEAR SHOE.
$2.00 and $1.75 BOYS' SCHOOL SHOES.
All made in Congress, Button and Lace.

W. L. DOUGLAS $3 & $2 SHOES FOR LADIES.
Best Material. Best Style. Best Fitting.

W. L. DOUGLAS' $3.00 SHOE, shown in cut below, is made of fine Calf, on lasts modelled for the foot; smooth inside as hand-sewed shoes, and no tacks or wax thread to hurt the feet. EVERY PAIR WARRANTED.



CAUTION W. L. DOUGLAS' name and the price are stamped on the bottom of all Shoes advertised by him before leaving his factory; this protects the wearers against high prices and inferior goods. If your dealer offers you shoes without W. L. DOUGLAS' name and price stamped on them, and says they are his shoes, or just as good, do not be deceived thereby. Dealers make more profit on unknown shoes that are not warranted by anybody; therefore do not be induced to buy shoes that have no reputation. Buy only those that have W. L. DOUGLAS' name and the price stamped on the bottom, and you are sure to get full value for your money. Thousands of dollars are saved annually in this country by the wearers of W. L. DOUGLAS' SHOES.

FOR SALE BY

ROSE & LEAK,

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

June 20, 1889. 6m

—THE—

Fayetteville Marble Works,

CHAS. A. GOODWIN, Proprietor,
Lauder's Old Stand, Fayetteville, N. C.

Estimates made on all kinds of

STONE WORK

to be delivered in any part of the State and United States. Buy a Tombstone and remember your dead relatives and friends. Designs and prices furnished upon application.

Aug. 8, 1889. 1y

JOHN E. TOWNSEND,

HOPE MILLS, N. C.

—MANUFACTURER OF AND DEALER IN—

Rough and Dressed Lumber.

LATHS, SHINGLES, &c.

Pickets for enclosing yards, &c., cut to order in any quantity. June 20, 1889. 6m

---

FIRE INSURANCE.

The ÆTNA is one of the strongest companies in the world, having a capital of 4,000,000.

Her dealings are unquestionable.

She has paid out in Chicago alone $3,800,000 in losses.

Place your risks in strong companies.

B. R. HUSKE, Agent.

March 7, 1889.

POMONA HILL NURSERIES,

POMONA, N. C.

Stock consists of

ALL LEADING FRUITS

Calculated to suit the Southern and border States.

Send for descriptive Catalogue, No. 1, of

FRIUT TREES, VINES, &c.

and No. 2, Green-House Catalogue of young pot-grown

Roses, Chrysanthemums, CARNATIONS,

and a general variety of Bedding and Flowing Plants, ready to plant out in April and May.

☞Catalogue free. Correspondence solicited. Address

J. VAN. LINDLEY,
Pomona, Guilford Co., N. C.

May 30, 1889.

WANTED,

Several 2-horse and several 4-horse TEAMS to haul logs by the thousand feet.

McCLURE, GRENAMYER & CO.,
Fayetteville, N. C.

Sept 5, 1889 2tpd

READY

—FOR THE—

FALL CAMPAIGN!

HEADQUARTERS

FOR SCHOOL BOOKS OF ALL KINDS

Liberal Discount to Teachers.

THE CHEAPEST SLATES

—ever brought to this market.—

Bibles at Cost.

Paper and Envelopes

of every grade.

PICTURES

to suit the taste and purse of every one.

PICTURE FRAMES

made at the shortest notice and in the best manner.

PIANOS AND ORGANS

that cannot fail to give satisfaction in tone and price.

SMALL MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

in great variety.

Sewing Machines

of the best quality.

GUNS, WHEELBARROWS, WAGONS,

VELOCIPEDES, DOLLS, TOYS,

&c. &c. &c.

All to be found at

McNeill & Co.'s Bookstore

Aug. 20. 1889.

"Educate yourself for Business, the professions are full and the age demands it."

YOUNG MEN WANTED.

The business interests of the country demand wide-awake, energetic, enthusiastic, honest and *competent* young men. Thousands of young men are looking for situations, but it is difficult to find the right man when there is a place to be filled. Are *you* competent? Are *you* ready? The young men for whom the world is looking, and for whom there is always a place, are those possessing a *thorough business education*—those capable of doing their work in a business-like manner. If you lack this practical education, SADLER'S BRYANT & STRATTON BUSINESS COLLEGE, 10 and 12 N. Charles Street, Baltimore, Md., now in its twenty-fifth year, is prepared to furnish it. It teaches business methods in a business manner, on business principles. Its COURSE OF STUDY embraces thorough instruction in everything necessary for preparing young men to enter active business life.

There is no other Commercial Training School that is held in such HIGH ESTEEM by the better class of business men; that is PATRONIZED by so mature and cultivated a class of PUPILS, or has so large a number of GRADUATES in lucrative positions.

GIRLS IN BUSINESS.

The question is often asked: "What shall we do with our boys?" Why not "What shall we do with our girls?" Why should they not be fitted for some regular occupation as well as our boys?

Parents do not hesitate to give their daughters a finished education in music and the fine arts, but neglect to have them taught those things that will be of importance to them in time of adversity. The wheel of fortune turns swiftly 'round—the rich of to-day may be the poor of to-morrow. Should they not, therefore, be prepared for any emergencies that may arise by having a thorough business education?

The doors of the business world are now open to women equally with men, and merchants are ready to give them lucrative employment whenever fitted to do the work required. Girls with a good business education are in demand as bookkeepers, cashiers, private secretaries, stenographers, typewriters, &c.

Young ladies will find at SADLER'S BRYANT & STRATTON BUSINESS COLLEGE, Baltimore, refined and pleasant surroundings and an opportunity of fitting themselves for independence that will render them the equals of young men in similar walks without unsexing them in the least degree.

THE COURSE OF STUDY AT

SADLER'S BRYANT & STRATTON Business College.

BALTIMORE, MD.

EMBRACES THOROUGH INSTRUCTION IN

BOOK-KEEPING, BUSINESS PRACTICE,
PENMANSHIP, COMMERCIAL ARITHMETIC,
CORRESPONDENCE, SPELLING,
COMMERCIAL LAW, SHORT-HAND,
RAPID BUSINESS CALCULATIONS, TYPE-WRITING, &c. &c.

For Terms, etc., and all other needed information, apply to

W. H. SADLER,
President.

10 and 12 N. Charles St., Baltimore.

September 12, 1889. 2t

S. H. BUCHANAN,

Private Banker,

JONESBORO, N. C.

BUYS AND SELLS EXCHANGE, DISCOUNTS PAPER, RECEIVES DEPOSITS SUBJECT TO CHECK, MAKES COLLECTIONS OF DRAFTS AND NOTES, LOANS MONEY, AND DOES A

General Banking Business.

March 21, 1889. 1y

Summer Excursion Rates.

THE CAPE FEAR RIVER STEAMERS will sell Round Trip Tickets to Wilmington and return for $4.00, including meals and berths. Tickets good to return on any boat till October 1st. For further information apply to W. S. COOK,
June 27, 1889. Agent.

CALL

AND HAVE YOUR PICTURE TAKEN AT

J. T. WINBURN'S,

PHOTOGRAPHIST,

PERSON STREET,

OVER A. E. RANKIN & CO.

Sept 27, 1888 tf

OBSERVER.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

Published Every Thursday at 19 Green Street (Observer Building.)

THURSDAY.....SEPTEMBER 19, 1889.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:

One year (in advance).....$2 00
Six months (in advance)..... 1 00

☞ No name entered without payment, and no paper sent after expiration of time paid for.

RATES OF ADVERTISING

Advertisements will be inserted for $1.00 per square (one inch) for the first and fifty cents for each subsequent publication.

Contracts for advertising for any space or time may be made at the office of the OBSERVER, or by correspondence.

☞ The Editor of this paper will in no wise be responsible for the views expressed by Correspondents.

From the Sand-Hills to the Up-Country.

Col. Jno. D. Cameron, of the Asheville *Citizen*—who, to express it succinctly, knows more interesting things than any man of our acquaintance in the State—writing *apropos* of the recent burning of the court-house at Carthage, calls attention to the singular geological conformation of the country at that point:—a fact which this writer noted and commented upon some years ago. The old court-house was situated at the intersection of two streets, running north and south and east and west with great regularity, and exactly on a very distinct line of demarcation dividing the sand and the clay—so that while the citizens of the eastern end of the village dwell ankle-deep in the sand, those at the western extremity have their houses founded on the rock, and have to rake away the stones in order to plant their potatoes, onions and cabbages.

Anterior to this era of railroads, that section was on the great highway of not only wagon transportation and traffic but summer travel in private conveyance. The great Fayetteville & Western Plank-Road of 120 miles—perhaps the longest in the world—led from Fayetteville to Salem, constituting a pleasant three days' journey: the first through the turpentine region, then in the zenith of its prosperity, with the night's stop at Carthage; the second over long red hills, through splendid forests of oak, past waving fields of wheat, to Asheboro; the third through the land of the apple and cherry, with entrancing views of the blue mountains in the distance, to Salem, where, at either Butner's or Zevely's Hotel, one enjoyed all the comforts and homely good cheer of a model country inn. The beautiful little city of Winston had not then an existence. The more impatient traveler could take the stage over this route, making the trip from Fayetteville to Salem in a day and a half.

Thence the tourist might make a jaunt enriched with all the charms and beauties of nature over the Blue Ridge to Max Meadow, whence the train would convey him to Lynchburg and Richmond, Va. On the way he would visit the Pilot Mountain, the Piedmont Springs, Mt. Airy and the White Sulphur Springs contiguous thereto. It was a primitive country, locked in the embrace of its everlasting hills, and basking in the tranquility of its smiling valleys—a repose no more disturbed by the locomotive's shriek than by the "fierce Numidian lion's" roar; a primitive people, for—

Along the cool, sequestered vale of life,
They kept the noiseless tenor of their way.

The splendors of the world dazzled not their eyes, nor did its countless woes cast a shadow on their hearthstones.

Serene not sullen the solitudes
Of this unsighing people of the woods.

Civilization has invaded this domain of rural simplicity, carrying with it the restless fever of progress and the competition of man with man in all the broad paths of human industry; but we doubt that the sons are to-day any happier than the fathers who dwelt in the old farm homestead, and sleep now in the grass-grown country church yard.

An Appeal to Cotton Farmers.

The Cotton Committee of the National Farmers' Alliance held a meeting in the city of Atlanta, Ga., on the 28th ult., and unanimously adopted resolutions recommending the farmers of the South to sell no cotton during the present month, except what is absolutely necessary to meet obligations now due; also recommending that the President of each primary alliance, wheel or union, or some person appointed by him, meet the President and Secretary of his county alliance, wheel or union, on the 28th inst., at the county seat, for the purpose of receiving other recommendations and instructions from the National Cotton Committee; also that every farmer be urged to exercise especial care and caution in sheltering and protecting his cotton in bales from damaging weather, and also from lying on the ground.

In Raleigh.

The Raleigh *News and Observer* has the following pleasant paragraphs concerning the Rev. and Mrs. R. B. Grinnan, whom our people have recently been delighted to welcome in our midst, and who stopped a day or two last week with friends in Raleigh, on their way to a visit to relatives at Madison, Virginia:

Rev. Mr. Grinnan, a missionary from Japan, will deliver an interesting lecture on the manners, striking customs and religious condition of the Japanese in the First Presbyterian church to night at 8:15. The public are cordially invited to attend; no charge for admission.

The ladies of the Union Bible Reading may expect a treat to-day. Mrs. Grinnan, from Japan, has agreed to talk to them about our heathen sisters. All the ladies and girls from the different churches are cordially invited to attend this meeting in the lecture room of the Presbyterian Church promptly at 5 o'clock, this afternoon.

TRUSTS AND COMBINES.

Speaking to the vigorous resolutions passed at the last meeting of the State Farmers' Alliance, and the earnest protest against the high-handed encroachments and grievous exactions of the monopolists and extortioners in the articles of prime necessity in daily life, Hon. W. J. Green delivered an eloquent address, reported in a recent issue of the *National Economist*, from which we make the following extract:

Take sugar, for instance, which is used more or less in every family in the land, and which yields one-fourth of the impost revenue of the Government. Under our delectable revenue system this indispensable article of every-day use is taxed under the tariff schedule from 1.40 to 2.32 cents a pound on the raw or unrefined classifications. These are the only sort which yield any revenue to speak of, the refined sugars being virtually excluded by our paternal Government, in the interest of a dozen or so refineries. It has been estimated by competent statisticians that, leaving out the excluded, two cents is about the average paid on imported sugars. Therefore the numeral 2 is our multiplier in ascertaining what it paid into the Federal Treasury for the fiscal year ending in 1888. According to Treasury statistics published by authority of the Government, the quantity imported was 2,521,098,473 pounds. According to my multiplication table, taking that as multiplicand, the amount derivable to the Government would be $50,421,969.94. In point of fact, however, it is a fraction over, namely, $50,647,014.17, or less than a quarter of a million over my count. The little discrepancy being on the other side only strengthens my argument in the conclusion now to follow.

Let us leave off fractions of thousands and hundreds of thousands, and confine ourselves to millions, to avoid complexity and confusion. Well, then, if a two-cent tax yields fifty millions of dollars to the Government, what will a three-cent tax yield to the "forty thieves," as represented in the refinery trust? One-half more of course, or seventy-five millions total. If you doubt it, change the multiplier 2 and substitute 3, the increased cost to which it was carried by "the trusts," most unnecessarily and arbitrarily, in less than ninety, if not in sixty, days, and you will have the proof by things that do not lie.

Seventy-five millions stealage on a single article if the arbitrary price to which it was raised is kept up for a single year!!! And what's to prevent it, or even a still higher steal, unless it be the dread possibility that by their own insatiate greed and rapacious action they might open the way to "pauper labor and foreign competition," clap-trap phrases ever on the tongue of monopolistic rogues with which to bait for gudgeon? But, sir, only a part has been told. Seventy-five millions per annum to that lordly and much-favored class on a single trust article is based exclusively on the foreign supply. Add one-sixth for the home product which pays no duty to the Government, but escapes not the all-reaching trust, and the amount is carried up to $87,500,000!!! And that is what you are paying to this sweet toothed, or, more properly speaking, sweet-fanged, monster for the privilege of sweetening your coffee. I challenge the College of Cardinals to refute the deduction.

THE THREE C's RAILROAD.

The Three C's Railroad (Charleston, Cincinnati and Chicago), which has been hitherto hampered by very vexatious litigation, is beginning to see daylight through its troubles, the Supreme Court of South Carolina having lately decided certain suits in its favor. If we are not mistaken, there are suits against the company in this State also; but these, it is to be assumed, the stockholders of the road do not consider a bar to its future progress, for a recent telegram from New York City to Rutherfordton, N. C., states that the road has been put under contract for its completion through Mitchell county to Minneapolis, Va., in two years' time, at a cost of $6,000,000. The Three C's Railroad is owned almost entirely by Massachusetts capitalists. When finished, the road will form with the Cape Fear & Yadkin Valley Railway and its transmontane extension an almost isosceles triangle, with the Atlantic Coast Line as the base.

Items from Lumber Bridge.

Reported for the Observer.]

We had a glorious rain this evening, 16th inst. Fodder is about gathered, and cotton is coming in rapidly. Dr. McLeod, we are truly sorry to report, lost a fine horse this week, making the second within a month, besides having a valuable cow killed by the train.

Mr. Duncan Lamont left for Davidson (Medical) College last Saturday. Miss McLauchlin, one of Wadesboro's fair ladies, recently made a short visit here, and Miss Covington, of Rockingham, is now visiting our village. Maj. McLauchlin, of Cheraw, S. C., is making a short stay with his sister, Mrs. Lamont, and returns home next week. The Misses Monroe, of Wilmington, are visiting friends near this place.

Ten persons were baptised at Providence Church, in the pool recently constructed, last Sunday. On Tuesday and Thursday nights there will be prayer-meeting in the church here, preaching on Friday and Saturday nights, and the administration of the Sacrament on Sunday. The Convention takes place on Tuesday and Wednesday of next week.

Last Saturday a train of 50 cars passed our depot—the largest ever seen here.

SCRIBBLER.

Death of Dr. Robey.

Raleigh News and Observer, 15th inst.]

A telegram received here yesterday announced the death of Rev. Dr. W. M. Robey, which took place at Goldsboro yesterday morning at 11:25 o'clock, after a long and severe illness. Dr. Robey was one of the most eminent and scholarly men in the North Carolina Conference. He was born in Yadkin county in 1832, being at his death nearly 57 years of age. He joined the Conference in 1860, and has been prominently identified with the Methodist Church all his life. From 1870 to 1878 he was President of Davenport College, and was subsequently President of Jonesboro High School. He was for a few years editor of the *Methodist Advance*, and at the period of his death was pastor of St. Paul's Methodist Church at Goldsboro. He was married three times during his life, his last wife, formerly Mrs. Grainger, surviving him. In the death of Dr. Robey one of the most distinguished and highly intellectual divines that North Carolina ever produced has passed away.

Extension of the Aberdeen & West End Railroad.

Sanford Express.]

Mr. A. F. Page, the owner of the above railroad, has given out a contract for the grading of the road five miles, and this week work was commenced at West End. We hear that the road will be extended to the Montgomery county line forthwith. It is then likely that Montgomery county will assist Mr. Page to extend the road on to Troy. So far as we can learn, it is the most certain chance of Montgomery county's getting a railroad soon. This week a handsome locomotive called "Montgomery" was shipped to the Aberdeen & West End road, and if there is anything in a name, that locomotive is headed for Montgomery county.

Special Meeting Moore County Commissioners.

Sanford Express.]

Pursuant to a call of the Chairman made as provided by law, the Board of Commissioners of Moore county met in special session in Carthage on Wednesday, 11th day of September, 1889, to consider such matters and to take such steps as might be necessary in consequence of the recent burning of the court house and records. Present: John Shaw, Ch'm'n, J. J. Partridge and M. A. Monroe, whereupon the following business was transacted:

Whereas, on Thursday morning, September 5th, 1889, the court house in Carthage and a part of the records, including the abstracts of property, list takers' returns and tax books for 1889 were destroyed by fire and no copy thereof is provided; and whereas it is the duty of the County Commissioners to substitute or duplicate said tax books for said year or cause a relisting of the taxable property in said county and the same to be made as provided by law; now on motion, it is ordered that the following be and they are hereby appointed list takers for the several townships in Moore county for the purpose of listing the taxable property in said county as hereinafter provided: Carthage township, J. C. B. Muse; Bensalem, James Allen; Sheffield, J. R. Marley; Ritter's, W. R. Muse; Pocket, Wm. McLeod; Jonesboro, J. R. Watson; Greenwood, S. E Johnson; McNeill's, M. J. Blue; Mineral Springs, I. H. Caddell; Sand Hills. N. A. McKethan; Sanford, D. B. McIver; Cape Fear, M. M. Watson; Deep River, W. C. Wilcox.

On motion, it was ordered that each township list-taker hereinbefore appointed be required to advertise in ten or more public places in each township immediately after his appointment, notifying all tax payers to return to him all the real and personal property which each tax-payer owned on the first day of June, 1889, and said returns be made to the list taker on or before the 28th day of September, 1889. That each list taker be required to attend at two or more places after seven days notice in each township for the purpose of taking a list of property for taxation, and that one hundred and fifty notices of the substance of this order be printed immediately and sent the list takers of each township, who will be required to post the same in ten public places in the township and a notice of the same be published three times in each of the newspapers published in the county.

On motion, it was ordered that the list takers be required to make a complete return of the lists embracing the abstracts of the taxable property in their respective townships to the Board of County Commissioners on or before the first Monday in October, 1889.

On motion it was ordered that the Board of Commissioners meet on Tuesday after the first Monday in October to revise the tax list and valuation of property reported to them as provided by law.

On motion, W. B. Waddell was appointed to transcribe the tax list in the hands of Wm. M. Black, ex-Sheriff, for the year 1889, for the benefit of the list takers heretofore appointed, and that the Clerk of the Board send out such lists as transcribed to the list takers at once.

On motion, D. A. McDonald, J. L. Currie and M. McL. Kelly were appointed a committee to receive bids for the tearing down of the walls of the court house and hacking the brick, &c., and report to the board of commissioners at the next meeting.

The two front rooms over the store of Geo. C. Graves, were rented for county officers.

The Register of Deeds was authorized to buy necessary books, and new bonds were required of Sheriff and Superior Court Clerk.

ATLANTIC COAST LINE.

Wilmington & Weldon R. R.

AND BRANCHES.

Condensed Schedule.

TRAINS GOING SOUTH.

DATED Sept. 6, 1889.	No. 23, Daily.	No. 27, Daily.
Leave Weldon	12 40 P. M.	5 43 P. M.
Arrive Rocky Mount	1 55 "	.....
Arrive Tarboro	*3 55 P. M.	.....
Leave Tarboro	10 20 A. M.	.....
Arrive Wilson	2 27 P. M.	7 00 P. M.
Leave Wilson	*2 37 "	.....
Arrive Selma	3 40 "	.....
Arrive Fayetteville	6 00 "	.....
Leave Goldsboro	3 20 "	7 40 "
Leave Warsaw	4 16 "	.....
Leave Magnolia	4 30 "	8 40 P. M.
Arrive Wilmington	6 00 "	9 55 P. M.

TRAINS GOING NORTH.

	No. 78, Daily.	No. 14, Daily.
Leave Wilmington	9 00 A. M.	12 05 A. M.
Leave Magnolia	10 43 "	1 24 "
Leave Warsaw	10 57 "	.....
Arrive Goldsboro	11 52 "	2 25 A. M.
Leave Fayetteville	*8 40 A. M.	.....
Arrive Selma	11 00 "	.....
Arrive Wilson	12 10 P. M.	.....
Leave Wilson	12 45 P. M.	3 02 A. M.
Arrive Rocky Mount	1 20 "	.....
Arrive Tarboro	*3 55 "	.....
Leave Tarboro	10 20 A. M.	.....
Arrive Weldon	2 40 P. M.	4 30 A. M

*Daily except Sunday.

Train on Scotland Neck Branch Road leaves Halifax 2:30 P M, arrives Scotland Neck at 4:00 P M, Riverton 6:50 P.M. Returning, leaves Riverton 7:00 A M, Scotland Neck at 10:10 A M, daily except Sunday.

Train leaves Tarboro, N C, via Albemarle & Raleigh R R Daily except Sunday, 5:05 P M, Sunday 3:17 P M, arrive Williamston N C, 7:20 P M. 4.55 P M. Returning, leaves Williamston, N C, Daily except Sunday, 7:10 A M, Sunday 9:50 A M, Arrive Tarboro N C, 9:15 A M, 11:30 A M.

Train on Midland N C Branch leaves Goldsboro, N C, Daily except Sunday, 6:00 A M, arrive Smithfield, N C, 7:30 A M. Returning, leaves Smithfield, N C, 8:00 A. M, arrive Goldsboro, N C, 9:30 A M.

Train on Nashville Branch leaves Rocky Mount at 3:00 P M, arrives Nashville 3:40 P M, Spring Hope 4:15 P M. Returning, leaves Spring Hope 10:00 A M, Nashville 10:35 A M, arrive Rocky Mount 11:15 A M, daily, except Sunday.

Train on Clinton branch leaves Warsaw for Clinton, Daily, except Sunday, at 6:00 P M and 11:10 A M. Returning, leaves Clinton at 8:20 A M and 3:10 P M, connecting at Warsaw with Nos 41, 40, 23 and 78.

Southbound Train on Wilson & Fayetteville Branch is No 51. Northbound is No 50. *Daily except Sunday.

Train No 27 South will stop only at Wilson, Goldsboro and Magnolia.

Train No 78 makes close connection at Weldon for all points North daily. All rail via Richmond, and daily except Sunday via Bay Line.

Trains make close connection for all points North via Richmond and Washington.

All Trains run solid between Wilmington and Washington, and have Pullman Palace Sleepers attached.

J. R. KENLEY, Sup't Trans. JOHN F. DIVINE, General Supt.

T. M. EMERSON, Gen'l Passenger Agent.

For Sale.

A lot of old newspapers. Inquire at the OBSERVER OFFICE.

SUBSCRIBE FOR THE SEMI-WEEKLY OBSERVER.--DELAY NOT--EVERYBODY.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

H. McD. ROBINSON
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
THORNTON BLOCK—ROOM No.
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

☞ Collections a specialty. Prompt attention given to all business.
may 26 1y

JOHN G. SHAW,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW

Practices in the various Courts of the State. Prompt attention given to all business entrusted to his care.
Feb'y 14, 1889. 1y

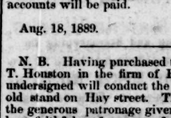
DR. G. B. PATTERSON,
SURGEON DENTIST,
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.,

Offers his professional services the citizens of Fayetteville and surrounding country.
Office up-stairs in Thornton Block, Room No. 3.
N. B.—Hayes Hypnotic used for the painless extraction of teeth.
July 25, 1889. 1y

DR. J. H. MARSH,
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of Fayetteville and the surrounding country. Office at Sedberry's Drug Store. Room at Overbaugh House.
May 9, 1889. 6m

THOS. M. HUNTER, D. D. S.,



OFFERS HIS PROFESSIONAL services to the citizens of Fayetteville and surrounding country.
OFFICE:
North-east corner Market Square.
April 29, tf

W. B. EDMUNDSON,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
DUNN, N. C.

Practices in Courts of the District and the Federal Court at Raleigh.
Collections a specialty.
References—The Justices of the Supreme Court. apl 11, 1889. tf

N. A. SINCLAIR,
Attorney-at-Law,
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.
PRACTICE IN ALL THE COURTS.
☞ Office over Beasley's Jewelry Store.
June 20, 1889. tf

E. A. POE,
Manufacturer of BRICK,
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

☞ Remember, I make the best Brick made in the State. apl 21 tf

For Sale.

A GOOD FARM within one mile of the Court House, 12½ acres, with a good dwelling house—known as the Duncan Campbell place on the Mile Branch. For terms, &c., apply to
W. F. CAMPBELL.
Sept 5, 1889 3t

LOST.

Notice is hereby given that I have lost or mislaid Certificate No. 14, for 9½ shares of the Capital Stock of the "Beaver Creek and Bluff Mills" Manufacturing Company, and that after 30 days I will apply to the President of the Company for a new certificate.
MRS. A. M. ALLEN.
Aug 28, 1889 4t

Dissolution Notice.

Notice is hereby given that the firm of Beasley & Houston has this day been dissolved by mutual consent. B. F. Beasley assumes the payment of the indebtedness of the firm, to whom all outstanding accounts will be paid.
B. F. BEASLEY.
Aug. 18, 1889. J. T. HOUSTON.

N. B. Having purchased the entire interest of J. T. Houston in the firm of Beasley & Houston, the undersigned will conduct the jewelry business at the old stand on Hay street. Thanking the public for the generous patronage given the old firm he hopes by a faithful performance of his duty to merit a continuance of the same in the future.
B. F. BEASLEY.
Aug. 18, 1889.

Administrator's Notice.

Having qualified as administrator of the estate of R. W. Scanlin, dec'd, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against the said estate to present them properly authenticated to the undersigned on or before the 23rd day of August, 1890. All persons due said estate will please make payment at once.
R. T. SCANLIN,
Aug. 23, 1889. 6t] Administrator.

CAROLINA BEACH.

STEAMERS SYLVAN GROVE and PASSPORT make four daily trips except Sunday from Wilmington to Carolina Beach.
Every attention shown to visitors.
J. W. HARPER,
General Manager.
June 6, 1889. 3m

Livery, Sales, Feed & Exchange Stables.

I have just opened my NEW LIVERY STABLES with nice Teams and Stylish Buggies, and am prepared to accommodate the general public. I have some fine Stock for sale.
Mr. Alexander Bowles is with me and is one of the best and most reliable hostlers in the State.
Customers may rest assured that their Horses will be fed and cared well if they stop with me.
JOHN LAMBETH.
June 20, 1889. t

W. M. MONROE & SON,
IS KEEPING THE BEST LOT OF
BEEF, MUTTON, CHICKENS, EGGS
and anything you may want at their store on Hay street.
July 18, 1889. tf

WANTED SALESMEN. We want a few more reliable and energetic men to handle our wonderful book. Nearly 500,000 sold to date. One man sells 30 copies in a single day, another 120 in a week. A rare chance to secure a permanent, paying position.
Address us at once, stating age, occupation and reference.
J. A. WILMORE & CO., Publishers,
43 & 45 Centre Street,
July 11, 1889. 2m] New York

MUSIC SCHOLARS.

MRS. ARCHIE McMILLAN has opened a Music Class at her residence on Gillespie Street. Terms reasonable.
Sept. 19, 1889. 2w

The Thirteenth Annual Session

of the State Colored Normal School will begin MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 16th, 1889.
Students are requested to be present at the opening.
G. H. WILLIAMS, A. B.,
Principal.
Sept. 19, 1889. 4w

"The Carolina Engraving and Stereotyping Co."

Fayetteville, N. C.

Rooms 7, 8, 9 and 10, "Observer Building."

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---AND---

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ALL WORK GUARANTEED TO GIVE SATISFACTION.

OR NO CHARGES.

McKEE BARCLAY,

Secretary and Treasurer,

To whom all communications should be addressed.

September 5, 1889. 2w

OBSERVER.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

Published Every Thursday at 19 Green Street (Observer Building.)

THURSDAY.....SEPTEMBER 19, 1889.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:

One year (in advance).....$2 00
Six months (in advance)..... 1 00

☞ No name entered without payment, and no paper sent after expiration of time paid for.

RATES OF ADVERTISING

Advertisements will be inserted for $1.00 per square one inch) for the first and fifty cents for each subsequent publication.

Contracts for advertising for any space or time may be made at the office of the OBSERVER, or by correspondence.

☞ The Editor of this paper will in no wise be responsible for the views expressed by Correspondents.

TOWN AND COUNTY.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

W. S. COOK—Notice.
W. W. HUSKE—Card.
H. C. FISHER—Tax Notice.
JOHN MCDUFFIE—Seed Cotton.
E. W. LINEBECK—Piano Work.
JOHN MCDUFFIE—Timber Carts.
J. C. VANN—Knights of Pythias.
FRANK THORNTON—It's Too Big.
WATCH THIS SPACE NEXT WEEK.
MRS. T. G. HALL—Private Board.
MRS. E. G. SPENCER—New Goods.
W. E. KYLE—Change of Schedule.
J. R. KENLEY—Atlantic Coast Line.
GEO. ROSENTHAL—Fine Imported Hats.
CHAS. G. CAIN, C. S. C.—North Carolina.
CHAS. G. CAIN—Notice of Incorporation.
NEWTON H. SMITH—A Burning Question.
JOHN MCDUFFIE—Saw Mills, Boilers, &c.
F. W. THORNTON—Office in Thornton Block.
JOHN MCDUFFIE—Helping to Fight the Bagging Trust.

Delayed.

"Mistakes will happen in the best-regulated families." We ordered a supply of paper in ample time, but made no allowance for the storm north of us, and have unavoidably "slipped up" in getting out promptly. We have tried to give so good a paper as to make up in some measure for our tardiness.

Fayetteville Presbytery.

Fayetteville Presbytery will convene at St. Paul's Church, Robeson county, on the 26th inst.—next Thurday.

Nearly Four Hundred Souls Saved.

Mr. W. P. Fife's revival at Rockingham, which was mentioned in our last issue, has closed with nearly 400 conversions, including the back-sliders reclaimed.

Excursionists.

Gilmer's excursion train from Mt. Airy to Fayetteville passed through here last night at 12:30 o'clock with from 180 to 200 excursionists. What they want to-day is not sea-breezes but overcoats.

Take Notice, If You Please.

The committee appointed for that purpose will, next Saturday and Monday, call on the subscribers to the Centennial Celebration fund for one-third of their contributions, and it is hoped that a prompt and hearty response will be made.

An Outlaw Captured.

Steve Jacobs, colored, an escaped felon of Richmond county, for whose apprehension a considerable reward had been offered, was captured a few days since and carried to Laurinburg; thence he was conveyed to Rockingham, where Superior Court is now in session, Judge Shipp on the bench.

Still in Season.

From the grateful shade of his own "vine and fig tree" Mr. G. W. Lawrence surveys his smiling heritage of "Happy Valley," and on its sun-lit slopes grows in perfection earth's goodly fruits. He is still in market every day or two with as fine tomatoes as were to be seen in the height of the season.

Union Services.

The congregations of the Methodist, Baptist and Presbyterian Churches held union services in the Methodist Church last Sunday night, Rev. T. P. Barclay occupying the pulpit. He preached to a house full of people, and delighted his audience with a discourse enriched with the fullness of the spirit and teachings of Holy Writ—an eloquent, scholarly and impressive sermon.

Business Changes.

Messrs. McNeill & Co. have sold out the entire large stock of their book and music establishment on Hay street to Messrs. E. L. & A. J. Pemberton, and will devote their attention to the business of their large and extensive Racket store on Person street.

Messrs. Pemberton remove their stock from Market Square, and the two splendid assorments combined will make one of the most complete and attractive in the State.

An Important Meeting.

Read the notice of Col. W. S. Cook, Chairman of the Board of Magistrates of Cumberland county, giving notice of a joint meeting with the Commissioners on Monday, Oct. 7th. This will be a meeting of vital importance to the citizens of this county, as the question of building a fire-proof vault or a new court-house will be discussed, and it is hoped that the representation and attendance will be full.

Talk About Fruit!

This is one of the finest fruit countries in the world, let the other be where it may. Col. Broadfoot showed us a pear the other evening weighing over a pound, given him by Mr. D. Rose, which had been grown on his father's place a couple of miles south-west of town. It was of the Duchess D'Angeloume variety, unexcelled for size and delicious flavor, and we have seen almost as large pears of the same kind grown on Mrs. U. C. Myrover's place on Haymount.

Chosen Orator.

Mr. Chas. A. Rankin, of this city, a Senior student of the University of North Carolina, has been chosen Washington's Birthday Orator—an honor grateful to his many friends, and well-merited by the gifted young gentleman.

Repeated.

We are able to repeat the assertion that printers' ink pays. In evidence of this fact, Mr. Geo. Rosenthal inserted a half-page advertisement in the OBSERVER last week, and before the end of the week ordered it continued, convinced of the good results accruing therefrom.

New Cotton.

The first new Cumberland county cotton was brought to this market on Thursday, the 12th inst.—two bales by Mr. J. Luther and one by Mr. John McDuffie, both of Seventy-First township. Mr. McDuffie, it will be remembered, brought in the first cotton-bloom of the season. Best of all, this cotton was put up in cotton bagging.

A Fine Opening.

The Graded School has made a fine beginning, and opened with 230 scholars the first day. The following day increased the number to nearly 250. This speaks well for the new plan, inaugurated by the Trustees, and to Messrs. Walter Watson, Chas. Haigh, C. W. Broadfoot and R. M. Nimocks the children of Fayetteville will forever owe a debt of gratitude.

Foreign Missionary Union.

Delegates from the different Ladies' Missionary Societies which are subject to the call of Fayetteville Presbytery will meet in this city to-day, in response to a call from Miss Nannie A. Rankin, Corresponding Secretary of the Ladies' Foreign Missionary Society of the Fayetteville Presbyterian Church, for the purpose of forming a Presbyterian Foreign Missionary Union. Ladies from different Churches are expected to be present, who will be received with hearty welcome.

The Centennial German Club.

The first "German" of the season of the "Centennial 'German' Club" was given in Brandt's pleasant Hall on Friday evening, 13th inst., and was an entertainment of unalloyed enjoyment. From fifteen to twenty couples participated in the pleasures of the dance—lovely women, gallant men, inspiring music, etc. Fayetteville can be nowhere excelled for its assemblage of beautiful girls and courteous, devoted young men on such occasions, and the "German" of Friday evening was exceptionally delightful.

To Another Field of Usefulness.

Capt. J. C. Smith, a well-known and very efficient steamboat man, has recently relinquished his command of the *Murchison*, being succeeded by Capt. R. H. Tomlinson, and will have charge of the new ferry boat to ply between Point Peter and the city wharves of the Cape Fear & Yadkin Valley Railway at Wilmington. The boat is in construction at Wilmington, Del., whither Capt. Smith goes to remain until it is completed, and bring it around to Wilmington.

The Canning Factory.

The business of this industry, from what we learn, has been so far this season very satisfactory. The company have found no difficulty in placing their goods, and of their demand on the market we give the following example:

A prominent merchant of Fayetteville took 5 cases of tomatoes the other day, and, an hour or two later, sent an order to take the remainder of stock on hand; but, even in that short space of time, it had already gone to fill other orders.

Shelter for the Soldiers.

Col. W. S. Cook has received information from the office of the Adjutant-General of the State that the Centennial Celebration Association will be furnished with 400 "A" tents for the use of the State Guard. The encampment will almost certainly be located on the old U. S. Arsenal grounds—a place without a fault for such a purpose after arrangements have been made for an adequate water supply—and, as the tents will accommodate 1,600 men, a part of the ex-Confederate veterans can be quartered with the State Guard.

The Postal Telegraph.

Mr. Cobb, operator of the Fayetteville office of the Postal Telegraph and Commercial Cable Line, has fitted up a convenient room for his business in the Hotel LaFayette, just in front of the post-office.

We learn that a branch line is to be run to Cumberland Mills on Beaver Creek, for the convenience of the extensive manufacturing business at that point, and it is hoped that a line will be established to the Fair Grounds for the accommodation of the reporters and news-gatherers during the Celebration.

Death of Mrs. McDiarmid.

Mrs. A. E. McDiarmid, the venerated relict of the late Daniel McDiarmid, departed this life at her home in this county on Thursday, 12th inst., aged 78 years.

Of her it may be truly said that she "fell asleep in Jesus." Without a struggle to tell of poor humanity's dissolution, the declining flame of life died out with the peacefulness of a child's slumbers, and "this mortal put on immortality." A member of the Presbyterian Church, her sincere and devout christianity rounded and beautified her true womanhood in the noble and self-sacrificing performance of the duties of a typical Soutern home, with a large family and numerous dependents who will sadly miss the tender love and gracious charity of the gentle heart that has stilled its beating in the grave.

So long thy power hath led me, sure it still
Will lead me on,
O'er moss and fen, o'er crag and torrent, till
The night is gone;
And with the morn those angel faces smile,
That I have loved long sine and lost awhile.

Mr. Wemyss's Successor.

Mr. J. A. Moore, of this city, has received the appointment of general storekeeper for the Cape Fear & Yadkin Valley Railroad Company, to succeed Mr. D. F. Wemyss, the newly appointed postmaster for Fayetteville. Mr. M. is a young man of promise, possessing fine business qualifications, and the C. F. & Y. V. is to be congratulated upon securing his services.

Heavy Freights.

The traffic on the Cape Fear & Yadkin Valley and Wilson Short Cut Railroads is now very heavy, and both lines are fully taxed to furnish adequate transportation to shippers. On the Cape Fear & Yadkin Valley Railway fifty-one heavily loaded cars in one immense train came from the south last Saturday night—drawn to Hope Mills, and pulled thence into town over the heavy grade in sections. A train of forty empty cars was sent down for freight on Tuesday morning, and on the same day seventeen cars, mostly loaded with cotton, went north.

Death of James C. Poe.

Mr. James Cooper Poe died at his room on Bow street on Saturday night last, having been for years a sufferer from Bright's disease. The funeral services took place in the Methodist Church on Monday afternoon, Rev. S. F. Etheridge officiating in the absence of the pastor, Rev. Joseph Wheeler.

The deceased was born at Pittsboro, Chatham county, in October, 1821, removing in 1853 to this place, where he was for a long time prominent in the dry goods business. During the latter years of his life he filled the position of magistrate for Cross Creek township.

"Didn't Know It Was Loaded"—

Or, rather, "Didn't go to do it." Lou McBryde, colored, was accidentally shot in the abdomen by a gun in the hands of a negro man named Neill Shortridge, at Wakulla, Robeson county, on Monday afternoon, 16th inst. She was placed aboard the south-bound passenger train on the C. F. & Y. V. R. R., and carried off to Maxton. An entire load of bird-shot took effect; and Dr. H. W. McNatt, the attending physician, thinks the wound very serious. Shortridge had the gun in his hand, and accidentally struck the hammer against the corner of a house, which discharged the piece.

Reunion.

The Duplin county Confederate Veterans held their second annual picnic on Saturday last at Kenansville, and were addressed by Col. Thos. S. Kenan and Decatur Ward, Esq., a promising young lawyer of Duplin. Inclemency of the weather prevented a resumption of the exercises in the afternoon; consequently the programme of the day was cut short. Col. Kenan's address was a finished and scholarly piece of oratory, and kindled anew in the hearts of his veteran hearers the old-time enthusiasm of twenty-five years ago, while Mr. Ward's speech was full of logic, abounding in some good and wholesome advice to the boys of this generation.

The association will hold its third annual reunion during the summer of next year, for which preparations on a grander scale will be made.

The Carolina Engraving and Stereotyping Co.

This company was formed here a few days since, with Mr. McKee Barclay as Secretary and Treasurer. In a few days all the machinery necessary for wood engraving, designing, etching and newspaper illustrations will be in position, and we think North Carolina should give this new enterprise a fair trial and all the encouragement possible. With a full knowledge that North Carolina sends away hundreds and thousands of dollars annually to New York, Philadelphia and other Northern cities for such work as Mr. Barclay is prepared to execute right here in Fayetteville, the OBSERVER was active in securing the establishment of such a concern within our own borders. An advertisement of this company appears in this issue, and should have been noticed in these columns earlier, but was inadvertently omitted.

Mr. Barclay comes to Fayetteville strongly endorsed by a number of the leading dailies of the South, among others the Louisville Courier-Journal, Commercial and Times, and Montgomery Daily Dispatch.

Weekly Cotton Report.

The following is the weekly report of the Fayetteville Cotton Market, taken from the office of the Fayetteville Cotton Exchange, for the week ending Sept. 14:

Receipts for week ending Sept.	BALES.
14, 1889,	42
Receipts last year,	40
Receipts to date,	121
Same time last year,	79
Stock on Platform,	5
" in Store,	00
Shipments for the week,	101

REMARKS.

The market has been steady, with prices ranging from 10@10¼ cents for middling and strict low middling.

The color and staple are excellent, and up to date nothing below strict low middling has been received.

Belmont's Festive Hall.

One of the charming events of the season in social life was the anniversary "German" given by the Belmont Club on Tuesday evening, at their pleasant rendezvous for the votaries of Terpsichore on Haymount. Many on-looking guests enjoyed the beautiful and animated scene, while to stirring music the following couples joined in the dance:

Mr. W. Glover, Miss Bertie McDuffie.
" J. K. Strange, Miss Lizzie McRae.
" Ed. McKethan, Miss Ruth Smith.
" J. Roddick, Miss Carrie Pemberton.
" J. Robinson, Miss Laura Pemberton.
" Ed Kyle, Miss Mary Haigh.
" Jno. McRae, Miss Nettie Robinson.
" J. W. Moore, Miss Annie Haigh.
" Jno. Thomson, Miss Laura Banks.
" Jno. Tillinghast, Miss R. Haigh.

Chaperones: Mrs. J. B. Starr and Miss Harriet Haigh.

Set Your House In Order.

Capt. A. B. Williams, President of the Centennial Celebration Association, desires that all restaurant keepers designing to furnish meals during the three days of the Centennial Celebration, all heads of families expecting to entertain guests, and all grocers, butchers and hucksters contemplating catering to the wants of the immense crowd which will be here on that occasion, report *at once* to Mr. H. I. McDuffie, Chairman of the Committee on Intelligence and Registration, that it may be definitely ascertained as soon as possible what accommodations may be depended upon, over and above the regular hotels and boarding-houses, and what supplies in the way of grocers' goods, fresh meats, poultry, etc., will be furnished.

It is going to tax us to our utmost capacity to feed and lodge our thousands of visitors, and in doing this some of our people may reap a fair legitimate profit. People from abroad will seize upon the opportunity if we do not, but we would rather the money was kept with our home folks.

A Matter for General Regret.

The people of this community will regret very much to learn that Miss Collier, who has long been in charge of the office of the W. U. Telegraph Company, has decided to relinquish her position, the duties of which she has in the past discharged with unusual efficiency and unwavering fidelity.

Some time ago Miss Collier contemplated a change of residence; and it was then the pleasure of our predecessor, Mr. Geo. H. Haigh, speaking in behalf of Fayetteville, to give some expression of the general feeling on the subject, while a petition signed by the prominent business men of the city attested their appreciation of her valued services. Prompt and perfectly capable in all things pertaining to her official position, her estimable personal qualities have won for her many warm and sincere friends to whom her future happiness will be always dear.

Miss Collier leaves to-morrow for a trip of recreation North, the pleasures of which she has so well earned, and will return to us for a short while before selecting an other field of labor.

Hon. W. J. Green on Ex-President Davis.

"T. R. B.," the Fayetteville correspondent of the Durham *Daily Globe*, was admitted to an interview with Hon. W. J. Green, on his return from his trip South, during which he paid a visit to ex-President Davis, at his home at Beauvoir, Miss. In the course of a very interesting conversation, Col. Green paid the following beautiful tribute to the great leader of the Southern Confederacy:

"In that beautiful home of peaceful and intellectual refinement his grand, eventful life is being rounded off most gracefully and symmetrically. With more of physical vigor and fewer of the bodily ailments than are usually allotted to one of his advanced age, his analytical acumen, memory and mental powers generally are as forcible and unimpaired to-day, after turning his 81st year, as they were at Buena Vista when saving an army, or, later, holding senates spell-bound, or, later still, shaking a continent in the conviction of right, and extorting the admiration of the world."

Col. Green paused after this eloquent allusion to the ex-President of the Confederacy, and, said he: "If any one doubts what I have just told you, let them read an article that will shortly appear from his pen on 'The Constitutionality of a Protective Tariff.' Though Mr. Davis has long and unreluctantly been beyond the pale of active politics, his interest in all that appertains to the cause of personal and national liberty is still unabated. This cause is and has been, and, whilst life's fitful spark remains, will continue to be his heart's idol. Inferentially, he is hopeful, that "He whose price is eternal vigilance" will not leave us; but, likewise by inference, his forecast of the impending future is linked with the gravest solicitude of the Patriot. Let other patriots come whence they may, investigate surroundings, and then pooh-pooh solicitude. Sinister motives, there can be none in him for prognostic of good or evil, his opinions, therefore, ought to be entitled to all the more weight. There now, you can finish the photograph, and posterity will recognize it."

Kind Words About Us.

The sprightly and entertaining Wilmington *Messenger* of the 14th inst. has the following:

The Fayetteville Centennial promises to be a grand affair. The outflashings of the coming splendor of the show indicate a big time and one well calculated to arouse North Carolina pride and deepen her attachment to constitutional liberty. We hope the military display will be every way creditable to the State. It is a North Carolina celebration, and of all days in this year it is the one on which banners should float on the breezes and martial music should fill the air and the citizen soldiery of the State should be in column. Let the visitors from other States see the sons of men who in the great war performed such immortal deeds and gave an illustration to the world of how patriot soldiers could fight as hard and endure as much as the machines of any army of the world, ancient or modern. Then the noble and venerated ex-President of the Confederacy will be there, God willing, and that will be enough to take many a North Carolinian to Fayetteville. We hope to be able to see the great and vilified man who was the vicarious sacrifice of the Southern people, and who has been true and faithful in the midst of the false and faithless. Let us all go.

Yes, all come—every one of you. There is not a place in the whole South which can entertain the stranger with more courtly grace and open-handed hospitality than Wilmington, and we want its people to be the recipients of our cordial welcome.

Our centennial is certainly to be *the* event in North Carolina. Capt. Jno. B. Broadfoot tells our reporter that, during his recent visit to Raleigh, it was "all the talk" in that city, and arrangements will be made to run a special train from there on each of the three days. Col. Green is in receipt of letters from New York City, showing that quite a good representation may be expected from the great metropolis.

FOR DYSPEPSIA and Liver Complaint you have a printed guarantee on every bottle of Shiloh's Vitalizer. It never fails to cure. For sale at T. W. Broadfoot & Co.'s Drug Store.

A Strong Endorsement.

Dr. W. C. McDuffie, one of the leading physicians of Fayetteville, and himself prominently spoken of for the Superintendency of the State Insane Asylum at Raleigh, writes as follows to the *News and Observer* of Tuesday concerning the appointment of Dr. William R. Wood. Dr. McDuffie's graceful letter cannot fail to prove gratifying to Dr. Wood, while it furnishes the best possible evidence of his own fitness for the position, and makes the people of his community congratulate themselves, even at his expense, on his failure to secure that which would have removed him from their midst:

I hail with feelings of unfeigned gratification the appointment of this distinguished physician and accomplished gentleman to the Superintendency of North Carolina's great charity. While his professional brethren will mingle their congratulations, to me his election is a matter of peculiar gratification, not only because he was my chivalrous and generous competitor, but because I believe he is the right man for the place. Endowed by nature with a nobleness of soul that will ever lift him above the possibility of wrong-doing, and amply qualified by education and experience for the discharge of the arduous duties before him, he is withal a most benevolent, christian gentleman.

I have known him long and intimately, and can assure those who are personally interested in the welfare of the asylum that they have in him a most benevolent, kind and competent superintendent, and I believe that the future management of the institution will show the wisdom of the Board of Directors in making this selection.

Personal Pencillings.

Miss Eloise McGill, of 71st, has gone to Salem Female Academy.

Mrs. W. J. McDiarmid, of Manchester, is paying a visit to the city.

Dr. H. W. Lilly has returned from quite an extensive pleasure trip North.

Mr. R. T. Gray, of Raleigh, has been paying Fayetteville a visit this week.

Gen'l Supt. J. W. Fry and Chief Engineer H. L. Fry, in their special car, arrived here yesterday afternoon.

Messrs. W. J. and Frank Myrover have returned from a trip to Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington city.

Mrs. E. L. Pemberton has returned home after a summer trip to Wilmington, Carolina Beach and McFadyen Springs.

The charming Miss Nellie Fuller, of Durham, who has been visiting her sister, Mrs. A. S. Huske, returned home last Tuesday morning.

Rev. Dr. H. G. Hill, the former able and eloquent pastor of the Presbyterian church of this city, and now residing at Maxton, was here for a day or two last week.

Mrs. Emma Pemberton left for Baltimore on the 8 o'clock train on Tuesday morning last, accompanied by her niece, Miss Rosa Cummings, who will enter school in that city.

Rev. H. A. Brown, the former beloved pastor of the Baptist church of this town, and now in charge of the church at Winston, and his family, are visiting his wife's mother, Mrs. Cain.

Mr. Archie Poe, now with the Richmond Lithographic Company, has been here during the week. He was formerly with Mr. F. W. Thornton, and is heartily greeted by many friends.

Mr. J. W. Cobb, one of the sterling citizens of Lumber Bridge, made a short business visit to Fayetteville last Monday. He is an enthusiastic Alliance man and as uncompromising a Democrat as ever.

Capt. Morrison W. Divine, of Wilmington, who has many warm friends here, was registered at the Hotel LaFayette last Monday night, but left on the following morning, being here only a few hours on business.

Mrs. C. J. Shaw, of Carthage, Mrs. Exline, of Raleigh, and Misses Ida and Angie Poe are visiting their old home, having been summoned to the funeral services of their deceased father. Mrs. Harris was too unwell to make the journey here.

Rev. Dr. and Mrs. Hepburn, recently returned from Japan, have been in the city, guests of Mrs. A. J. Smith. There were many friends to welcome them here, Mrs. Hepburn being the daughter of the late Hervey Leete and sister of Miss I. A. Leete. Dr. Hepburn is one of the ablest and most prominent laborers in Presbyterian Foreign Mission work, having devoted many years of an honored and useful life in that field. They left this morning for New York.

Mr. Hasten Poe, of Raleigh, arrived here on yesterday. He knew nothing of the death of his father, having ridden through the country on a visit to his former home and many friends, and was only apprised of the family affliction when within a few miles of the city.

Capt. Jno. M. Walker, of the Wilson Short Cut, leaves to-day with his family for Hickory, where they will remain the balance of the season. Capt. Walker returning in about ten days. Capt. R. A. Southerland, one of the cleverest knights of the bell-cord, and an old friend to this writer, will punch tickets in Capt. Walker's stead.

DIED.

FOWLKES—On the 28th ult., at Laurinburg, N. C., Mrs. W. S FOWLKES, daughter of the late Isham Blake, Esq., of Fayetteville, aged 59 years. She was a devout member of the Methodist Church and a noble christian woman.

MCFADYEN—At his room on Market Square, at 1:30 P. M., on Wednesday, 18th inst., of congestion of the liver, J. J. MCFADYEN, aged about 27 years.

CURRIE—In the City of Houston, Texas, on the morning of the 8th of September, at the age of 13 years, EULA PEARL, daughter of Henry C. and Mollie Currie.

Seed Cotton.

Highest prices paid for SEED COTTON, at A. Moore's old stand on Green Street.

JOHN MCDUFFIE.
Sept 19, 1889 tf

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

IT'S TOO BIG

a job to attempt an enumeration of my stock in one advertisement. Were I to do so it would monopolize every inch of space in the OBSERVER. This week we will merely speak of three lines of goods, and each succeeding week will take pleasure in giving you points on other lines.

SILKS.

AUX GUENET BLACK SILKS.
CASHMERE SILKS.
FAMOUS CORONET BLACK GROS GRAIN.
PLAIDE FOULE.
KATHANIA.
RHADAMES. SATIN DUCHESS.
BLACK DAMASA.
FAILLE TRAMASIE—all colors.
SATIN SERGES—every shade.
BROCADES. STRIPED SURAHS.
SULTAN STRIPE. FANCY MOIRE.
FIGURED POUGEE. CHINA SILK.
MOIRE—all grades.
PLUSH. TIGER PLUSH. VELVET.
VELVETEENS.

This is by far the largest and most complete line of these goods ever exhibited in this section.

DRESS GOODS.

The leaders will be

Henrietta Cloths and Habit Cloths

for this season; I show them in great variety, every shade represented.

CARPETS.

TAPESTRY BRUSSELS.
BODY BRUSSELS.
VELVET CARPETS. STAIR CARPETS.
HEMP CARPETS.
DOUBLE COTTON CHAIN CARPETS (best mills.)
RAG CARPETS.
UNION EXTRA SUPERS.
EXTRA SUPERS (full standard.)
THREE PLYS (beautiful designs.)
COCOA MATTINGS.
NAPIER MATTINGS.
BORDERINGS (all grades.)
ART RUGS. SMYRNA RUGS.
TAPESTRY RUGS.

ZIEGLER'S SHOES.

Wearers of good shoes will always enquire for

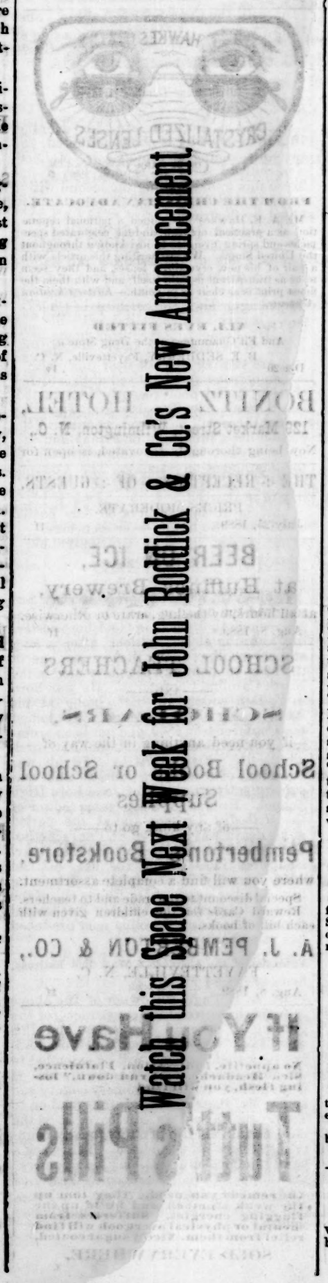
ZIEGLER BRO.'S SHOES.

We are sole agents for the sale of them in Fayetteville. The reputation of this Shoe is established, and for style, good work and reliability unexcelled by any other shoe. To get the genuine article you must call on me. We now show a perfect stock in the

Latest and Newest Designs.

ORDERS FOR SAMPLES CHEERFULLY AND CAREFULLY FILLED.

FRANK THORNTON,
Leader in Dry Goods and Low Prices.
Sep 19, 1889



NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

CARD.

I have this day sold my interest in the business of B. R. HUSKE & CO. to

Mr. B. R. Huske.

I wish to thank the public for the generous patronage given the old firm, and express the hope that the same will be extended to the new one.

W. W. HUSKE.
Fayetteville, N. C., Sept. 16, 1889.

NOTICE.

The copartnership heretofore existing between the undersigned under the firm name of

B. R. HUSKE & CO.

is this day dissolved by mutual consent.

W. W. Huske having sold his interest to B. R. Huske, all accounts due the firm are payable to the latter, and all claims against the firm will be settled by him.

W. W. HUSKE.
B. R. HUSKE.
Fayetteville, N. C., Sept. 17, 1889.

Notice.

Having this day bought the interest of Mr. W. W. Huske in the business of

B. R. HUSKE & CO.,

I take pleasure in announcing that I will continue the business under the same firm name as heretofore, and hope to enjoy the confidence and patronage of the public as in the past.

B. R. HUSKE.
Fayetteville, N. C., Sept. 17, 1889. 3w

MRS. E. G. SPENCER,
Hotel Lafayette Building,
HAS RETURNED FROM
New York,
AND IS RECEIVING HER
NEW GOODS.

Call and examine her varied stock and especially

MILLINERY.
DRESSMAKING
in all the modern improvements.
FASHIONABLE ACCORDEON PLEATING A SPECIALTY.

A general and pressing invitation extended.

MRS. E. G. SPENCER.
Sep. 19, 1889.

Knights of Pythias.

The members of Cumberland Lodge, No. 5, are hereby notified to attend a Regular Convention next Tuesday night, September 24th.

The Grand Chancellor will be present and exemplify the unwritten work. A full attendance is desired. By order of C. C.

J. C. VANN, K. of R. & S.
Sep. 19, 1889. 1t

A Burning Question!

Coal for the Winter.

Bituminous Coal from the mines of Tennessee and Virginia, also Anthracite Coal direct from the mines of Pennsylvania in Nut, Egg, Broken and Foundry sizes can be bought at Summer prices in any quantity, if you will give me your orders now to be delivered DIRECT from the CARS during October. Save money by ordering your winter's supply NOW. Prices always advance later in the season—but remember especially that I will not be undersold at any time by any one, and that full weight and prompt delivery are guaranteed as well as prices. Orders left at my office over Beasley's store will have my prompt attention. Leave them on my desk if I am not in. Respectfully,

NEWTON H. SMITH.
Sept 16, 1889 tf

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA,
CUMBERLAND COUNTY,

IN OFFICE CLERK SUPERIOR COURT.

Notice is hereby given of the incorporation of the Carolina Roller Mills and Supply Company; that the names of the incorporators are R. M. Nimocks, W. S. Cook and Q. K. Nimocks and such others as they may associate with them; that the principal place of business shall be in Fayetteville, N. C., and its general purpose and business is to manufacture Wheat, Corn and other Grain into Flour, Meal, Hominy and other articles, and the purchase and sale of grain and cereals and other supplies; that the duration of the corporation shall be thirty years; the capital stock is Ten Thousand Dollars with privilege to increase to fifty thousand dollars, divided in shares of the par value of one hundred dollars. The stockholders of this corporation are not individually liable. CHAS. G. CAIN, C. S. C.
Sep 19, 1889 1m

Tax Notice.

As Sheriff of Cumberland County, I will be at the following places, for the purpose of collecting the State and County Taxes for the year 1889, on the days named below. All persons owing Taxes are requested to meet me prepared to pay the same:

Carver's Creek, McKay's Store, Tuesday, Oct. 8th.
Black River, Godwin's, Wednesday, Oct. 9th.
Gray's Creek, Butler's Shop, Thursday, Oct. 10th.
Rockfish, Hope Mills, Friday, Oct. 11th.
Seventy-First, Manchester, Monday, Oct. 14th.
Little River, Smith's, Tuesday, Oct. 15th.
Quewhiffle, Cabin Branch, Wednesday, Oct. 16th.
Seventy-First, Ray's, Thursday, Oct. 17th.
Flea Hill, Williams' Mill, Friday, Oct. 18th.
Beaver Dam, Bullard's Mill, Monday, Oct. 21st.
Cedar Creek, Cedar Creek, Tuesday, Oct. 22nd.

I desire, if possible, to meet the requirements of the law promptly; therefore all Taxpayers are earnestly requested to come and settle.

The Law will be enforced ON and AFTER November 1, 1889. H. C. FISHER, Sheriff
Sept. 17, 1889.—4t Cumberland County.

Piano Work.

OLD RELIABLE expects to be in Fayetteville about his usual time in November, and begs his friends to hold their pianos for him.

E. W. LINEBECK.
Sept 19, 1889. tf

INTO THE SILENT LAND.

Into the silent land!
Ah! who shall lead us thither?
Clouds in the evening sky more darkly gather,
And shattered wrecks lie thicker on the strand.
Who leads us with a gentle hand,
Thither, O thither into the silent land?

Into the silent land!
To you, ye boundless regions of all perfection!
Tender morning visions of beauteous souls!
Who in life's battle firm do stand,
Shall bear hope's tender blossoms
Into the silent land!

Rye—Its Value.

Bro. Farmers:

Knowing the value of rye, as I do, it is my wish to move as many of you as I can to cultivate the same for the purpose of making you more comfortable and independent on your farms than you are.

Rye can be seeded down at any time from the 15th of September until the 10th of January. Rye put in the ground as early as the first of October can be used for grazing purposes from the first of December until the first of March; then taking your stock off and leaving it to grow, you will make as fine grain as the fertility of the soil will permit.

Rye seeded down the first of October, on land in good heart, may be cut the first time for feeding to your stock the first week in April. With propitious seasons rye can be cut three times during the months of April and May. No one need fear to use green rye for feeding stock.

If you are short of dry forage, cut your rye just before going to bloom, cure it and pack it away, salting it down, and you will have forage that will take the place of fodder, hay or shucks.

For milch cows you can have nothing better in winter than rye to graze upon, making the milk to flow freely and at almost no cost—at night stabling your cows to keep them from the cold and wet, at the same time making manure for future crops.

A half bushel of rye is quite enough for an acre, when seeded down in September or October. The later you seed down your rye, the more it will require to the acre. The 10th of January will require one bushel to the acre.

After harvesting your rye, sow your land in field peas, one and half bushels to the acre. If your demands for forage require, you can cut off your peas, leaving the stubble—never pull your pea vines—and you will find from your crop next year that your land was improved, although you had taken two crops from it. The two crops, rye and peas, will pay you well, at the same time improve your land. After growing a crop of rye, followed by field peas, the next year you will be able to make a fair crop of corn and peas or cotton, and at no expense for *highly-scented, finely-ground yankee dirt*—commonly called commercial fertilizer—at a cost of $20 to $30 per ton. This is no theory. Where I grew rye, seeded down last fall, I have as fine peas growing as a reasonable man can wish to see. My rye straw is carefully salted down in the barn, and seed rye stored away for future use or sale.

To properly seed down rye, break your land well with a turn plow, then carefully scatter or sow your seed, then harrow two ways, running the harrow the second time diagonally across the first. The lazy way is to sow your seed, then plow in with a turn plow. I hold that any thing that is worth doing at all is worth doing well.

The cost of one acre seeded down in rye is: for seed rye, half bushel, 50 cents; plowing and harrowing, $1.50—making $2.00.

Any farmer having a wife and children, with one or two fine milch cows, can have the winter and spring milk for all the family at a small cost, by the use of grazing rye.

By a judicious use of rye and field peas, poor land may be steadily improved every year. Rye and peas, then corn and peas, then rye and peas, and you have fine crops for three years, and still your land improved. With rye, field peas, woods mold and muck at command, with what manure can be made by the stock in the stables, with cotton seed, which may be grown on the farm, farmers can, if they will, bid defiance to one and all of the so-called commercial fertilizers.

In this country no farmer should sell a cotton seed from his farm, not even for the cotton seed meal, as it will not pay to do so. W. DREWRY SMITH.

Sept. 10, 1889.

Rye, Clover, Sheep—Rotation.

American Agriculturist.]

If a farm is running down and the owner getting poor there is no rotation which will turn the tide in his favor more promptly than the one mentioned above. The land is plowed in August, and rye, at the rate of five pecks to the acre, is sown. In September we sow timothy seed, and in March sow a liberal supply of clover, which germinates very early, and by August is in the height of its glory. Then the sheep are turned in and that plot of ground will not "run down" unless overstocked. When this sheep pasture is plowed up and planted to corn, a wonderful change will be noticed. Two crops of corn, one of oats, then back to rye, clover and sheep again, completes the rotation.

Big Head in Horses.

New York Times.]

The disease known as big head and big jaw in horses, and lump jaw in cattle, is incurable after it has become seated in the bone. When the swelling first appears on the jaw it may be cured in cases by the use of one-ounce doses of hyposulphite of soda, given in a bran mash daily for a month, or two or three possibly, but persisted in until either the disease is cured or found incurable. Tincture of iodine may be applied to the swelling until it breaks and discharges, and then a little of it should be injected into the opening.

Juvenile Philosophy.

Burlington Free Press.]

Mrs. Dempsey—For shame, Willie! You've been fighting again. Your clothes are torn and your face is scratched. Dear me, what a trial you are! I wish you were a girl—girls don't fight.

Willie Dempsey—Yes, but ma, don't you think it's better to have a good square fight and get all the mad out of you than to carry it around the way girls do for months?

"Standing with reluctant feet
Where the brook and river meet,"

is a period of "maidenhood" which is perilous in the extreme to a vigorous, healthy womanhood. Reckless exposure, at certain times, which induces irregularities, has wrecked many a fair young life. To all afflicted with derangements of a uterine nature Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription is of inestimable value. It is the only medicine for women, sold by druggists, *under a positive guarantee* from the manufacturers that it will give satisfaction in every case, or money will be refunded. This guarantee has been printed on the bottle-wrapper, and faithfully carried out for many years.

What do we all require, what do we all give, what do we occasionally ask for, yet very seldom take? Advice.

NEW ARRIVALS!

K. LEWALD

is now receiving and has in store one of the most complete and attractive assortments of

Fall and Winter Goods

that he has ever offered in this market, consisting in part of

LADIES' DRESS GOODS,

SHEETINGS AND SHIRTINGS,

Boots and Shoes,

HATS AND CAPS,

Gents' Furnishing Goods,

TRUNKS, VALISES,

Umbrellas, Parasols, &c.

Hosiery, Trimmings, Ribbons, Prints,

&c. &c. &c.

These goods have been purchased under such advantages as enable him to offer

GREAT BARGAINS

—TO—

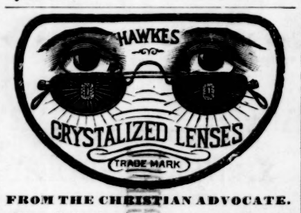
CUSTOMERS,

and he is confident of meriting a continuance of the generous patronage which he has hitherto received.

K. LEWALD.

Sept. 5, 1889. tf

T. A. KLUTZ,
Architect and Superintendent
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.
jan 12 tf



FROM THE CHRISTIAN ADVOCATE.

Mr. A. E. Hawkes has gained a national reputation as a practical optician, and his celebrated spectacles and spring eye-glasses are known throughout the United States. We are writing this article with a pair of his new crystalized lenses, and they seem to us as transparent as light itself; and with them the finest print is as clear as in youth.—*Editor Christian Advocate.*

ALL EYES FITTED
And Fit Guaranteed at the Drug Store of
B. E. SEDBERRY, Fayetteville, N. C.
Dec 20 1y

BONITZ ∴ HOTEL,
129 Market Street, Wilmington, N. C.,
Now being thoroughly renovated, is open for
THE -:- RECEPTION -:- OF -:- GUESTS.
PRICES MODERATE.
July 25, 1889. tf

BEER ON ICE,
at Huffines Brewery,
at all hours, by the keg, crate or otherwise.
Aug. 8, 1889. tf

SCHOOL TEACHERS
—AND—
SCHOLARS,
—if you need anything in the way of—
School Books or School Supplies
—of any kind, go to—
Pemberton's Bookstore,
where you will find a complete assortment.
Special discount to the trade and to teachers.
Reward Cards for the children given with each bill of books.
A. J. PEMBERTON & CO.,
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.
Aug. 8, 1889. tf

If You Have

No appetite, Indigestion, Flatulence, Sick Headache, "all run down," losing flesh, you will find

Tutt's Pills

the remedy you need. They tone up the weak stomach and build up the flagging energies. Sufferers from mental or physical overwork will find relief from them. Nicely sugar coated.

SOLD EVERYWHERE.

ST. GEORGE'S HALL.
For Boys and Young Ladies,
ST. GEORGE'S, MD., 13 MILES from BALTIMORE CITY. PROF. J. C. KINEAR, A. M., and MRS. MARY B. KINEAR, Principals. Separate Departments and Unsurpassed in Advantages, Comfort and Situation. $200 to $275 a year.
Aug. 22, 1889.

SALEM FEMALE ACADEMY,
SALEM, N. C.
Largest, Oldest and Best Female College in the South.

Session opens August 27th, 1889. Faculty 30 Professors and Teachers. Special features—the **Development of Character, Health and Intellect.** Fully equipped Preparatory and Collegiate departments, besides first class schools in **Music, Art, Languages and Commercial Studies.** Send for Catalogue to
REV. J. H. CLEWELL, Principal.
Aug. 8, 1889. tf

CHOWAN
Baptist Female Institute,
MURFREESBORO, N. C.

Attention is called to the following facts:

FIRST. Only experienced teachers who have had special preparation for their work are placed in charge of the different departments, consequently the high grade of scholarship in all the departments.

SECOND. The location was selected in preference to many others because of the reputation of Murfreesboro for health, and the beauty of the situation. A recent visitor pronounces it the most beautiful spot he has seen in North Carolina.

THIRD. The health record of the young ladies is very gratifying. For years the average of doctor's bills has been only twenty-five cents per capita. *During the last session, there was no case of sickness so serious as to need the presence of a physician.*

FOURTH. Before the opening of the fall term, ten new rooms will be added and the dormitories will be furnished and carpeted. Only two young ladies will occupy the same room.

FIFTH. If a class of ten can be secured, arrangements have been made to have young ladies instructed in telegraphy and type-writing at a moderate cost.

SIXTH. The charges are as moderate as they can be made for the advantages offered. For these charges please see catalogue.

SEVENTH. Murfreesboro is seven miles from Conway, a station on the Roanoke and Tar River Railroad, which is a branch of the Seaboard and Roanoke Railroad. A line of hacks connect the two places. It is fourteen miles from Norfolk and Carolina Railroad with which it will be connected by steamers so soon as the road is completed to the Chowan River which will be about August 15th. This route will open up all Eastern Carolina, making the Institute most accessable to parties on all lines of road connecting with the Norfolk and Carolina Road.

The FALL SESSION begins WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 11TH. For catalogue or information, address
J. B. BREWER, President.
August 1, 1889. 1m

PEACE INSTITUTE,
RALEIGH, N. C.

The Fall Term commences on the first Wednesday, (4th day) of September, 1889.

Full English course with unsurpassed advantages for instructions in Music, Art and Modern Languages, Commercial Course, including Type Writing, Book Keeping and Stenography.

All departments of instruction filled by accomplished and experienced Teachers.

For circular and catalogue containing full particulars as to course of instruction, terms, &c., address REV. R. BURWELL & SON,
July 25, 1889.—2m] Raleigh, N. C.

Charlotte Female Institute.
THE ∴ FALL ∴ SESSION ∴ OPENS
September 4th, 1889.

With the Largest and Finest Corps of Skilled and Experienced Teachers the Institute has ever had. The advantages here offered for instruction in Music, Art and the Academic studies are not surpassed by those of any Institute in the South.

For catalogue or information, address the Principal.
REV. WM. R. ATKINSON,
Charlotte, N. C.
July 25, 1889. 2m

DAVIDSON - COLLEGE,
MECKLENBURG CO., N. C.
September 12, 1889, to June 12, 1890.

J. B. SHEARER, D. D., LL. D., President and Professor of Biblical Instruction and Moral Philosophy.
W. J. MARTIN, LL. D., Vice-President and Professor of Chemistry.
W. D. VINSON, M. A., Professor of Mathematics.
W. S. Graves, M. A., Professor of Latin and French.
W. S. CURRELL, Ph. D., Professor of English.
P. L. SMITH, A. M., Professor of Natural Philosophy.
C. R. HARDING, Ph. D., Professor of Greek and German. Tutor of Mathematics.

THE MASTER'S COURSE,
THE BACHELOR'S COURSE,
THE SCIENCE COURSE,
ELECTRIC COURSES,
BUSINESS COURSES.

For degree courses the studies of the Freshman and Sophomore classes are prescribed, and the studies of the Junior and Senior classes are elective. For Electric and Business Courses all the studies are elective. Studies in English, in Science and in the Bible are given due prominence.

For catalogue, address the President.
July 25, 1889. 2m

KENANSVILLE HIGH SCHOOL.
FALL SESSION BEGINS SEPT. 9th.

Prepares boys for college; girls for higher classes in female colleges. Music by experienced teachers. Healthy location. Board in private families $8 to $10 per month. Address
W. M. SHAW, Kenansville, N. C., or
JOS. A. McARTHUR, Jr., Fayetteville.
Aug. 22, 1889 tf Principals.

WOODLAND
Male and Female Academy.

The fall term of Woodland Male and Female Academy, near Cedar Creek, Cumberland County, N. C., will open on MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 2nd, 1889. The school will be conducted by its former Principal, from whom any information can be received.
E. B. PHILLIPS, Principal,
Aug. 22—1m] Lucama, Wilson Co., N. C.

FREMONT
MILITARY INSTITUTE

Has a Full Corps of Teachers
AND A
THOROUGH COURSE OF STUDY.
Its location is fine; patronage large; growth healthful and steady.
EXPENSES MODERATE
Write for Catalogue.
CAPT. W. H. HAND, Principal,
FREMONT, N. C.
Aug. 8, 1889. 6m

Hollin's Institute, Va.

The girls and young ladies of this generation need broad and varied scholastic advantages under the best literary, æsthetic and moral standards.

This institute has procured the Electric System from its origin. It now provides TEN separate schools or departments, besides many special studies. Students are graduated in each upon merit. In addition to the Full Course, there are special courses, each of which requires diplomas from four schools, affording a varied and superior culture.

LITERARY COURSE—English Language, and Literature and History essential; other two schools optional.

CLASSICAL COURSE—Latin and one Modern Language, essential; other two, optional.

SCIENTIFIC COURSE—Natural Science and Mathematics, essential; other two, optional.

ORNAMENTAL COURSE—Music or Art, and one Modern Language, essential; other two, optional.

FULL COURSE—Seven Department Diplomas are required.

SPECIAL STUDIES—Anatomy Physiology, Hygiene, Reading, Elocution, Penmanship, Book-Keeping, Type-writhing, Stenography, Calisthenics, &c.

The Departments of Music and Art are amply and finely equipped.

The premises and outfit of this institute cost over one hundred thousand dollars, and it employs over twenty-five officers and teachers, six of whom are male professors.

The 47th session will open September 11th. Send for Register.
CHAS. H. COCKE,
Business Manager, Hollin's P. O., Va.
August 1, 1889. 6w

Preparatory -:- School -:- of -:- Medicine,
Davidson College, N. C.

Lays the foundation for a broad and thorough Medical Education. The first in the South. Full equipment. Four instructors. Work in the dissecting room a specialty. Terms reasonable. Location healthy. For catalogue, address
JONN P. MONROE, M. D.,
August 1, 1889.—2m] Principal.

Wake Forest College,

TEN distinct "Schools." Six Courses for A. B. and four for A. M. Eleven Professors. Location healthful and accessible. Four large buildings. Library of 10,000 volumes. Biological and Chemical Laboratories with ample apparatus. Department of Physical Culture. Excellent Literary Societies. For catalogues or specific information, address
CHARLES E. TAYLOR,
President.
July 25, 1889.—tf] Wake Forest, N. C.

AN EXCELLENT EDUCATION
AT VERY LOW RATES
IS OFFERED to BOYS and YOUNG MEN.

DAVIS SCHOOL

This is a Military Boarding School, and is one of the Best Equipped schools in the United States. Healthy location, Fine Climate, Mild Winters, Cadet Corps and Cadet Orchestra. Full Course of Study, or preparation for higher classes in any College or for Business. Complete Course in Telegraphy. For Register with full particulars address
COL. A. C. DAVIS, SUPT.,
LaGrange, N. C.
July 18, 1889. 2m

Trinity College.
OPENS SEPTEMBER 5 PROMPTLY.

A superior Faculty of 9 instructors.

Required and Elective courses in the Political and Social Sciences, History, Languages Ancient and Modern, Mathematics, Engineering, Natural Science, Pedagogics and Theology.

Special advantages offered to teachers, journalists, ministerial students and law students.

Excellent Libraries. Flourishing Literary and Religious Societies. A College Congress for public discussion.

Tuition $50 a year. Board $7 to $12 per month. Needy students may give notes for tuition. See catalogue for admission.
JOHN F. CROWELL, A. B. (Yale) President,
Trinity College, Randolph Co., N. C.
July 18, 1889. 2m

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA,
CHAPEL HILL, N. C.
The next Session begins September 5th, 1889.

Thorough instruction is offered in Literature, Science, Philosophy and Law. Tuition $30 per session. For catalogue address
HON. KEMP P. BATTLE,
President.
July 11, 1889. 2m

HORNER SCHOOL,
OXFORD, N. C.

The Fall Term of 1889 will begin the first Monday in August.

A new Infirmary is now being built, and it will be fitted up with special reference to comfort and convenience. Other improvements being added with the view of making the equipment of the school as complete as possible.

The location, the teachers, the text-books, the courses of study and other appliances of the school are all that parents, seeking for their sons the best educational advantages, need desire.

For catalogues apply to J. H. HORNER, Oxford, N. C., or to Capt. T. J. DREWRY, Boykins, Va.
Oxford, N. C., July 11, 1889. 2m

CARY -:- COLLEGIATE -:- INSTITUTE,

A DISTINCTIVELY NORMAL SCHOOL.

ATTENTION TEACHERS!
ATTENTION PARENTS!!

TEACHERS, do you want to prepare for better teaching, so that you may receive a better salary and have the consciousness of increased usefulness?

PARENTS, do yo wish to patronize a School suited to the demands of the times, and which will prepare your son or daughter for the practical operations of life?

Cary Collegiate Institute is the only School of the kind in the State. We prepare Teachers for better teaching, and give Young Men and Women a thorough practical education.

Five courses of study.
Departments of Music, Art and Telegraphy.
Diplomas given.
Full faculty of Teachers.
Large and well arranged buildings.
Session opens August 19, 1889.
Send for circulars.

A. E. BOOTH, L. L., Principal,
Cary, N. C.
July 25, 1889. tf

Law School,
WASHINGTON AND LEE UNIVERSITY,
LEXINGTON, VA.

CHARLES A. GRAVES, M. A., B. L., Professor of Common and Statute Law;
JOHN RANDOLPH TUCKER, LL. D., Professor of Equity and Commercial Law and of Constitutional and International Law.

Tuition and fees, $75 for session of nine months, commencing September 12th.

Apply for catalogue and circular.
July 25, 1889. tf

NEW HOTEL LAFAYETTE,
Fayetteville, North Carolina.
T. A. BAKER, MANAGER.
The Manager of the Fashionable Carysville Island Hotel.

AN ANCIENT AND HISTORICAL SOUTHERN CITY.
IN THE PINEY-WOODS BELT OF CAROLINA.
ELEVATION 175 FEET ABOVE THE SEA LEVEL.
NOT TOO HOT, BUT ALWAYS MILD AND HEALTHFUL.
An Especially Delightful Climate During the Spring Months,
With the Most Remarkable Health and Longevity Recorded of any Place in this Country.
Jan'y 17, 1889

A. E. RANKIN & CO.,
WHOLESALE GROCERS,
Are Acknowledged LEADERS in Their Line.
They buy in CAR LOAD Lots, from first hands, for Spot Cash, thereby getting the very lowest rates of freight and every possible discount.

Cotton :: Gins
FOR EVERY COUNTY
We Sell the Best ONLY!

Always On Hand!
Give Us A Call.
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

A CAR LOAD RED RUST-PROOF OATS,
A CAR LOAD WESTERN MIXED OATS,
A CAR LOAD SHIP STUFF,
A Car Load of Rock Lime.
Flour a Specialty.

McMILLAN BROS.,
Manufacturers and Dealers in

Cane Mills, Evaporators and Furnaces of all descriptions,
COPPER AND GALVANIZED IRON PANS, STATIONARY AND PORTABLE MILLS, EXTRA DOORS, GRATE BARS, SKIMMERS AND FURNACES ALWAYS ON HAND.
See Premium List of Cumberland County Fair for our Special Cash Premium for Best Home-made Sorghum.

S. SHEETZ & SON,

Undertakers and Furniture Dealers.
Arterial and Cavity Embalming a Special Feature
The most complete line of Funeral Furnishings consisting of COFFINS (wood and metallic), BURIAL ROBES, &c., ever offered in Fayetteville.
Their Stock of Furniture
IS ALWAYS COMPLETE.
Fayetteville, N. C., April 11, 1889. 6m

Medical College of Virginia,
RICHMOND.
The Fifty-second Annual Session of the above-named institution will begin OCTOBER 1st, 1889, and continue six months.
For Catalogue or other information write to
Dr. J. S. DORSEY CULLEN,
July 11, 1889. 2m] *Dean of the Faculty.*

A Valuable Farm
FOR SALE.

This farm lies 3 miles west of the town limits of Buckhead Creek, and contains 400 acres of land of which about 180 is cleared and in a fine state of cultivation. On the farm is two dwellings containing four rooms each; three tenement houses; two wells of fine water; one steam gin in good order; one fish pond of three acres and well stocked with fish; a variety of fine young orchard of fine fruit trees and a quantity of select grape vines. The farm is well adapted to corn and cotton, and can be made a most beautiful summer residence. For particulars apply to CHAS. GLOVER.
April 11, 1889. Fayetteville, N. C.

Money to Loan.

The Atlanta Trust and Banking Company of Atlanta, Ga., will loan, to any citizen of Cumberland County any sum of money from $200 and upward upon security on improved farming land in said county. Terms easy. For full particulars call on or address
JOHN G. SHAW, Correspondent,
July 4, 1889. Fayetteville, N. C.

EXECUTOR'S NOTICE.

Having this day qualified as executor of the last will and testament of J. M. Bennett, deceased, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against the estate of said deceased to present them duly authenticated to the undersigned on or before August 16, 1890. All persons due said estate, will please make payment at once.
Z. B. NEWTON, Executor.
Aug. 16, 1889 6w

To Builders and Others.

Finished Flooring, Beaded or Plain Ceiling, Plained Posts, Rails and Palings any length. All the latest patterns of Mouldings furnished on short notice and lowest prices.

ALL KINDS OF BUILDERS HARDWARE.
Estimates given. Orders solicited from abroad
Address WALTER WATSON,
apl 7-tf Fayetteville, N. C.

CAPE FEAR & YADKIN VALLEY RY CO.

CONDENSED SCHEDULE NO. 13.

Taking effect 3.35 A. M., Wednesday, September 18, 1889.

TRAINS MOVING NORTH.

	Passenger and Mail.	Freight & Accom.
Leave Bennettsville	4:20 a. m.	6.40 a. m.
Arrive Maxton,	5:35 a. m.	9:00 a. m.
Leave Maxton,	5:45 a. m.	9:40 a. m.
Arrive Fayetteville,	7:35 a. m.	2:00 p. m.
Leave Fayetteville,	8:00 a. m.	3:00 a. m.
Arrive Sanford,	10:00 a. m.	12:55 p. m.
Leave Sanford,	10:20 a. m.	2:15 p. m.
Arrive Greensboro,	1:45 p. m.	8:00 p. m.
Leave Greensboro,	2:05 p. m.	9:20 a. m.
Arrive Mt. Airy,	6:00 p. m.	5:00 p. m.

Passenger and Mail North bound breakfast at Fayetteville and dinner at Greensboro.

TRAINS MOVING SOUTH.

	Passenger and Mail.	Freight & Accom.
Leave Mt. Airy,	8:45 a. m.	5:30 a. m.
Arrive Greensboro,	12:45 a. m.	1:15 p. m.
Leave Greensboro,	1:35 p. m.	7:00 a. m.
Arrive Sanford,	3:03 p. m.	8:25 p. m.
Leave Sanford,	3:25 p. m.	9:15 p. m.
Arrive Fayetteville,	5:20 p. m.	5:25 p. m.
Leave Fayetteville,	5:35 p. m.	7:45 a. m.
Arrive Maxton,	7:25 p. m.	12:30 p. m.
Leave Maxton,	7:35 p. m.	1:35 p. m.
Arrive Bennettsville,	8:50 p. m.	3:40 p. m.

Passenger and Mail South bound breakfast at Greensboro and dinner at Sanford.

Factory and Madison Branches—Freight and Accommodation.

TRAINS MOVING NORTH.

Leave Millboro	7:30 a. m.
Arrive Greensboro	9:00 a. m.
Leave Greensboro	10:10 a. m.
Arrive Madison	12:30 p. m.

TRAINS MOVING SOUTH.

Leave Madison	1:45 p. m.
Arrive Greensboro	4:10 p. m.
Leave Greensboro	4:45 p. m.
Arrive Millboro	6:30 p. m.

Passenger and Mail Trains run daily except Sunday.

Freight and Accomodation Train runs from Bennettsville to Fayetteville Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays; Freight and Accommodation Train runs from Fayetteville to Bennettsville on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays; from Fayetteville to Greensboro on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, and from Greensboro to Fayetteville on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays; from Greensboro to Mt. Airy on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays; from Mt. Airy to Greensboro on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

Trains on Factory and Madison Branches run daily except Sundays.

W. E. KYLE,
General Passenger Agent.
J. W. FRY, General Superintendent.

Carolina Central Railroad Company,
Change of Schedule.

WESTBOUND TRAINS.

June 2, 1889.	No. 41. Daily ex. Sunday.	No. 51. Daily ex. Sunday.	No. 5. Daily ex. Sunday.
Lv Wilm'g'n	2.20 p. m	7.30 p. m.	
Lv Hamlet	6.4o p. m.	2.00 a. m.	
Lv Wad'boro	7.39 p. m.	3.15 a. m.	
Ave Charlo'te	9.35 p. m.	6.10 a. m.	
Lve Charlo'te			4.15 p. m.
Lve Lincoln			5.51 p. m.
Lve Shelby			6.57 p. m.
Arve Ruth'fn			8.20 p. m.

EASTBOUND TRAINS.

June 2, 1889.	No. 38. Daily ex. Sunday.	No. 54. Daily ex. Sunday.	No. 6. Daily ex. Sunday.
Lve Ruth'fn			8.00 a. m.
Lve Shelby			9.22 a. m.
Lve Lincoln			10.30 a. m.
Arve Charlte			12.05 p. m.
Lve Charlo'te	5.15 a. m.	8.30 p. m.	
Lve Wad'boro	7.08 a. m.	11. 8 p. m.	
Lve Hamlet	8.20 a. m.	1.45 a. m.	
Arve Wil'm'n	12.30 p. m.	7.45 a. m.	

Trains Nos 41 and 38 make close connection at Hamlet, between Charlotte and points North via Raleigh.

Trains Nos. 51 and 54 make close connection at Hamlet to and from Raleigh.

Through Sleeping Cars between Wilmington and Charlotte and Wilmington and Raleigh.

T. W. WHISNANT, Superintendent.
E. W. Clark, General Passenger Agent.

CLYDE'S
New York and Wilmington Steamship Co.

FROM PIER 29, EAST RIVER, NEW YORK
Located bet. Chambers and Roosevelt Sts.
At 3 o'clock P. M.

BENEFACTOR	Saturday,	Sept 14
GULF STREAM	Wednesday,	Sept 18
PIONEER	Saturday,	Sept 21
BENEFACTOR	Wednesday,	Sept 25
GULF STREAM	Saturday,	Sept 28

FROM WILMINGTON.

PIONEER	Thursday,	Sept 19
GULF STREAM	Tuesday,	Sept 24
PIONEER	Thursday,	Sept 26
BENEFACTOR	Tuesday,	Oct 1
GULF STREAM	Thursday,	Oct 3

Through Bills Lading and Lowest Through Rates guaranteed to and from points in North and South Carolina.

These Steamers have unsurpassed passenger accommodations.

For Freight or Passage apply to
H. G. SMALLBONES,
Superintendent,
Wilmington, N. C.
THEO. G. EGER, T. M., 35 Broadway, N. Y.
W. P. CLYDE & CO., General Agents,
March 28 1889 tf 35 Broadway, New York.